

Como lograr altos índices de preñez en los hatos lecheros

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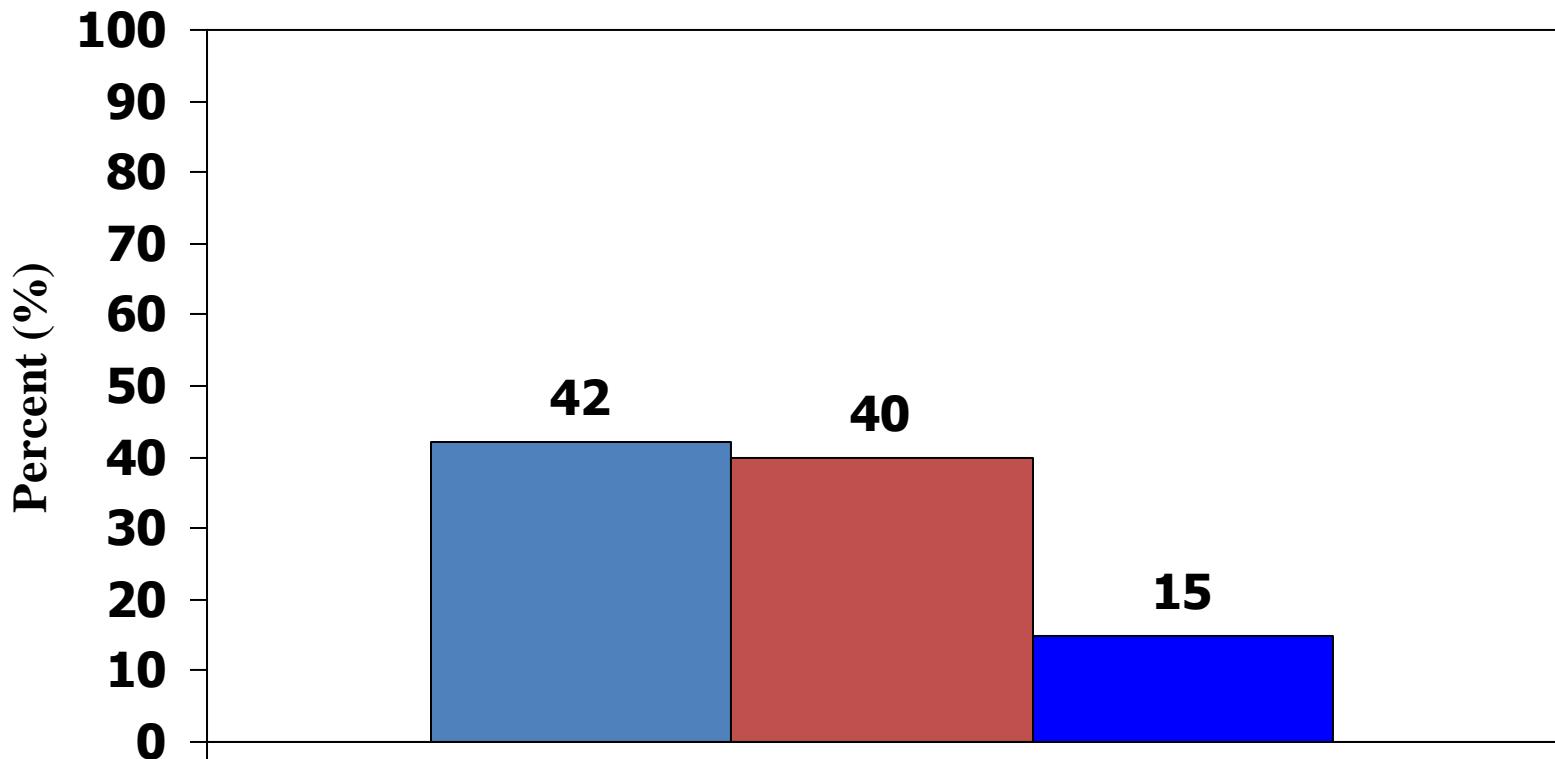
Factores que afectan los índices reproductivos

- ❖ **Tasa de inseminación**
- ❖ **Tasa de concepción**
- ❖ **Tasa de preñez**

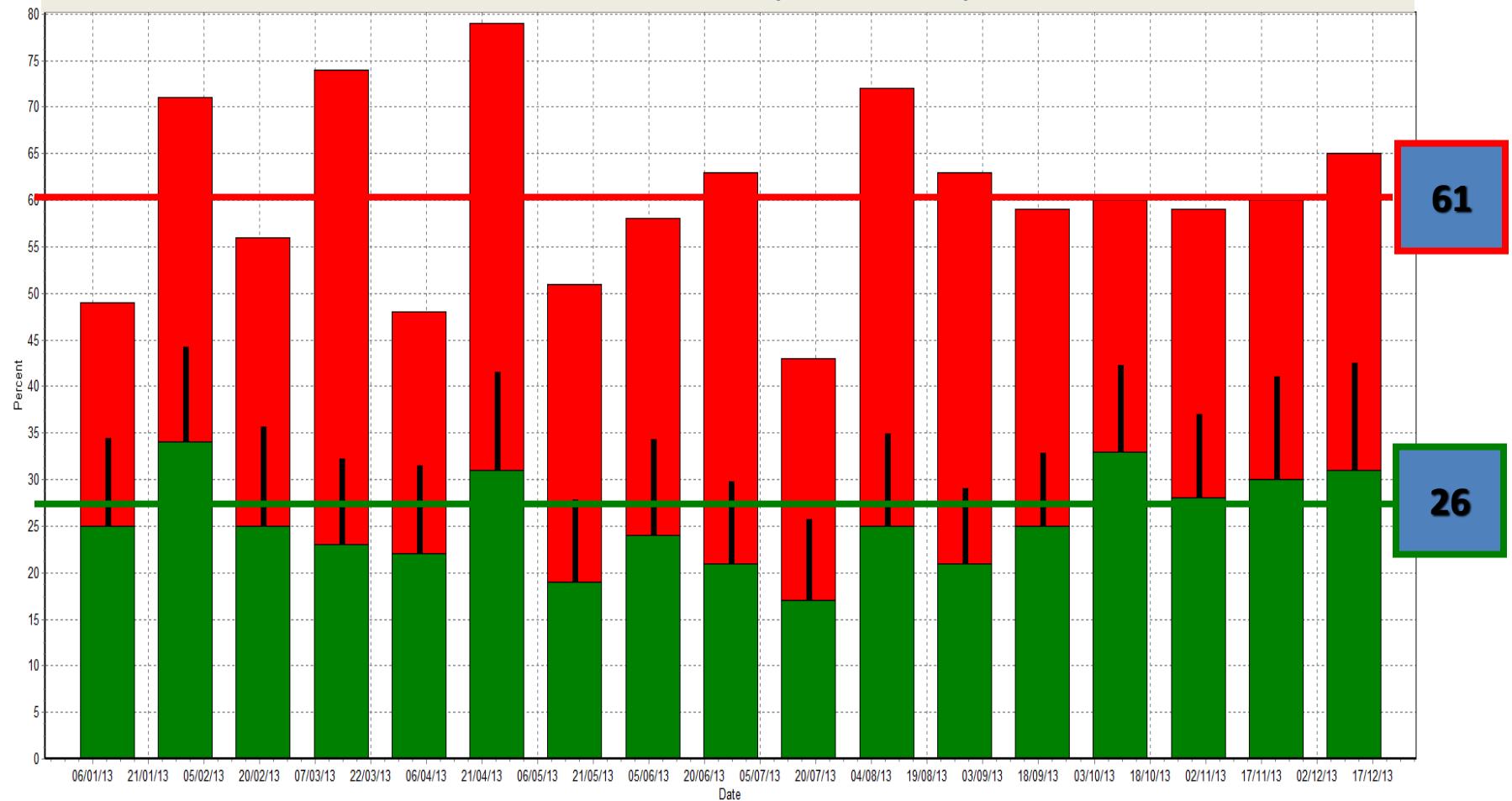
CADA 21 DIAS

- ❖ **Tasa de perdidas de preñez**

Porcentaje de inseminación, concepción y preñez en Alberta, Canadá.



Riesgo de inseminacion y preñez cada 21 dias (2013)



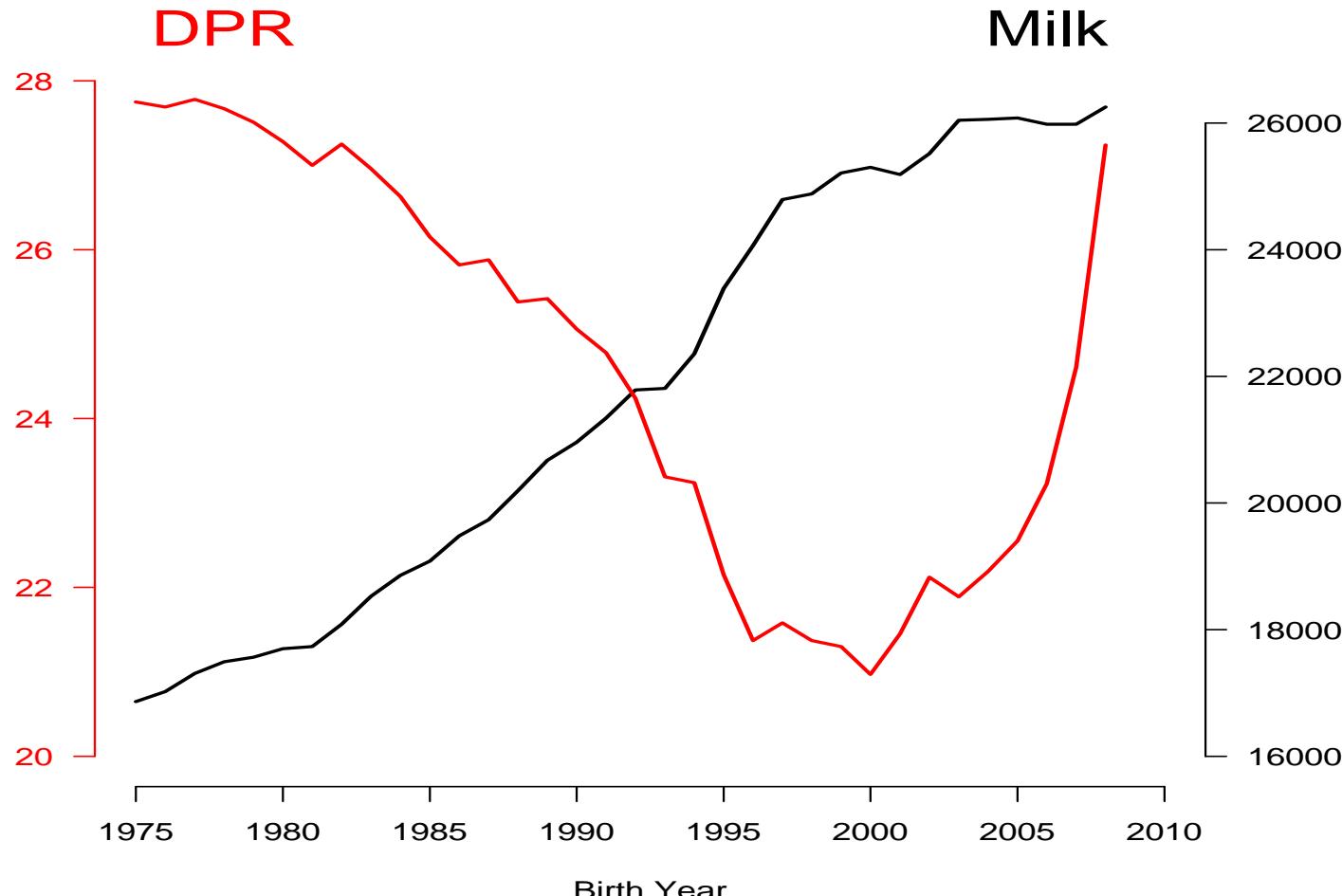
Como diseñar un programa de manejo reproductivo para lograr una tasa de preñez $\geq 20\%$

- ❖ **Tener un programa para IA la mayoría de los animales rápidamente después del PEV.**
 1. **Día máximo a la primera IA = 90-100 días**
 2. **Uso de detección de celos si la concepción es $> 40\%$**
 3. **Inseminar animales cada semana**

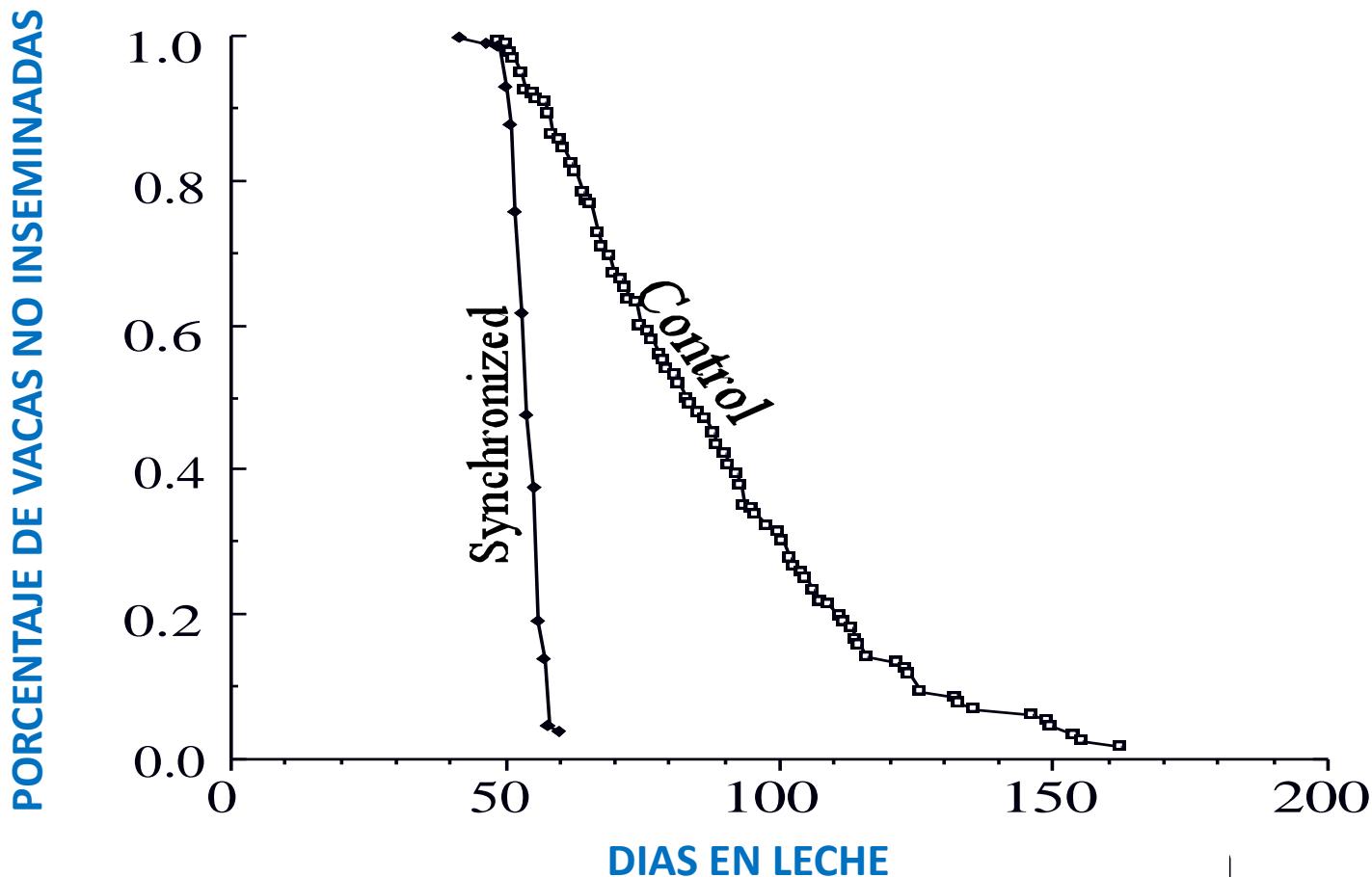
- ❖ **Optimizar la concepción.**
- ❖ **Diagnóstico de preñez temprana (U/S – PAG).**
- ❖ **Adoptar un buen programa de resincronización.**

1. Inclusión de sistemas electrónicos de detección de celo

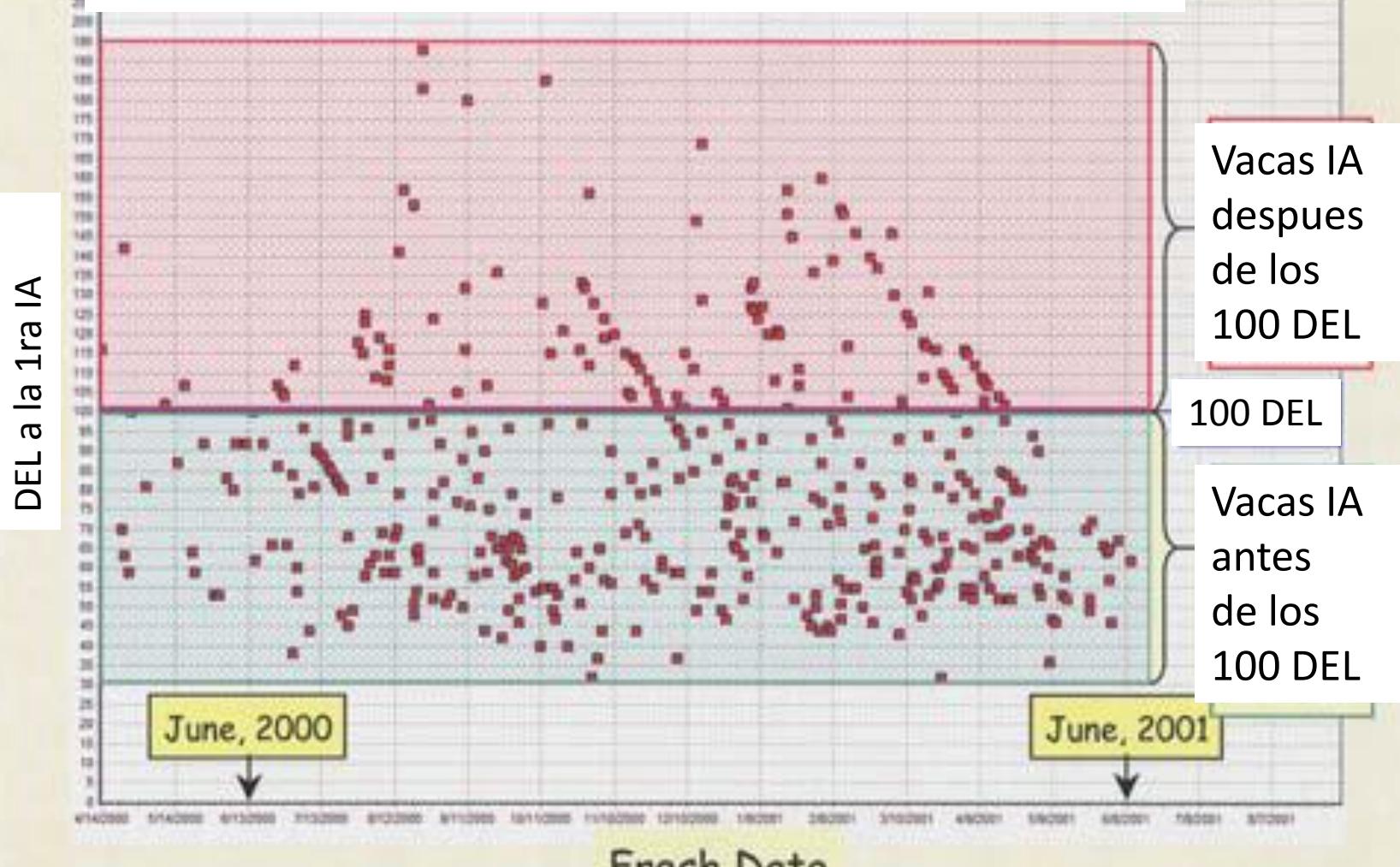
DAUGHTER PREGNANCY RATE AND MILK PRODUCTION (USDA-WEBSITE)

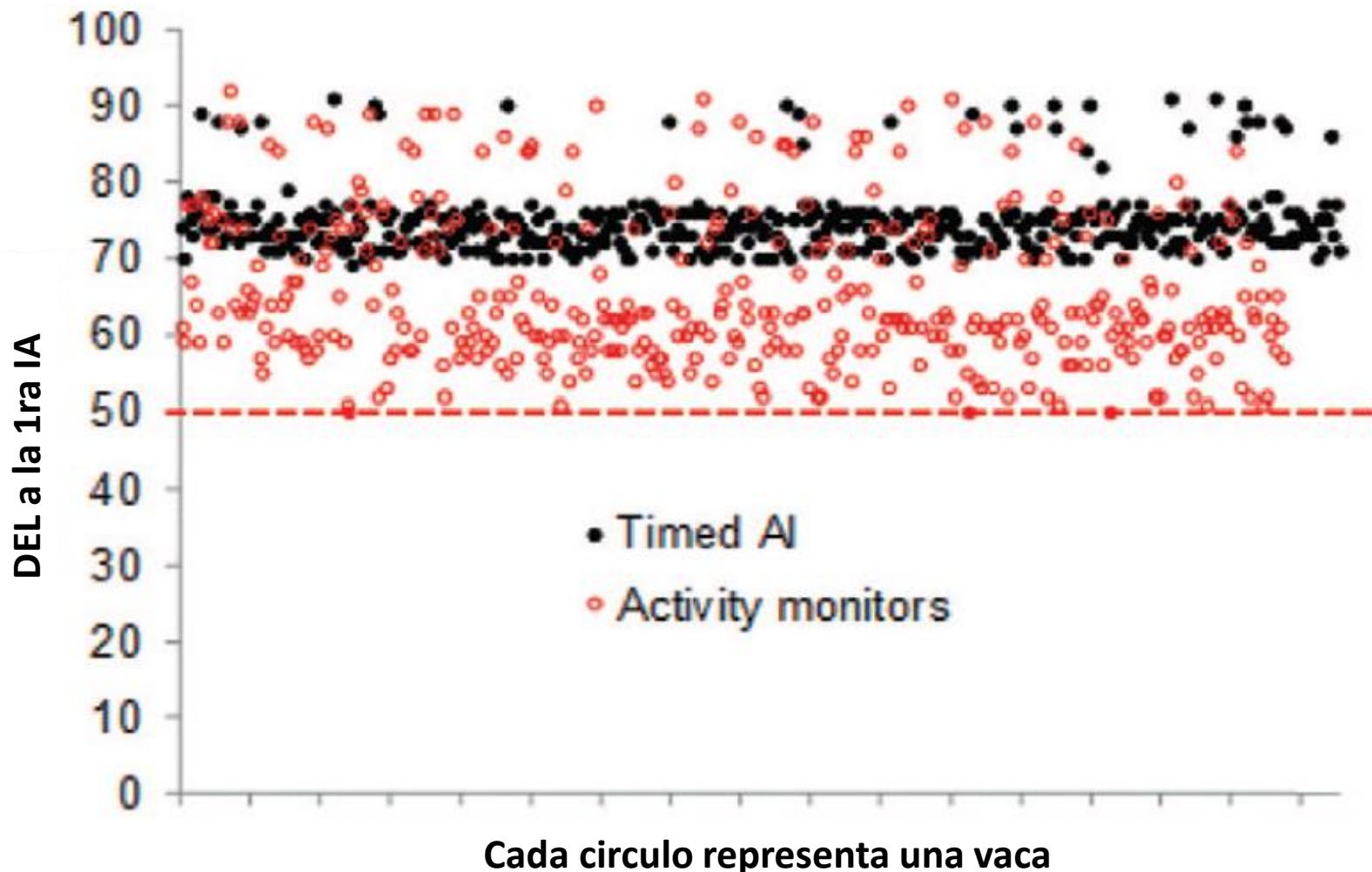


Sincronización de la ovulación - IATF -

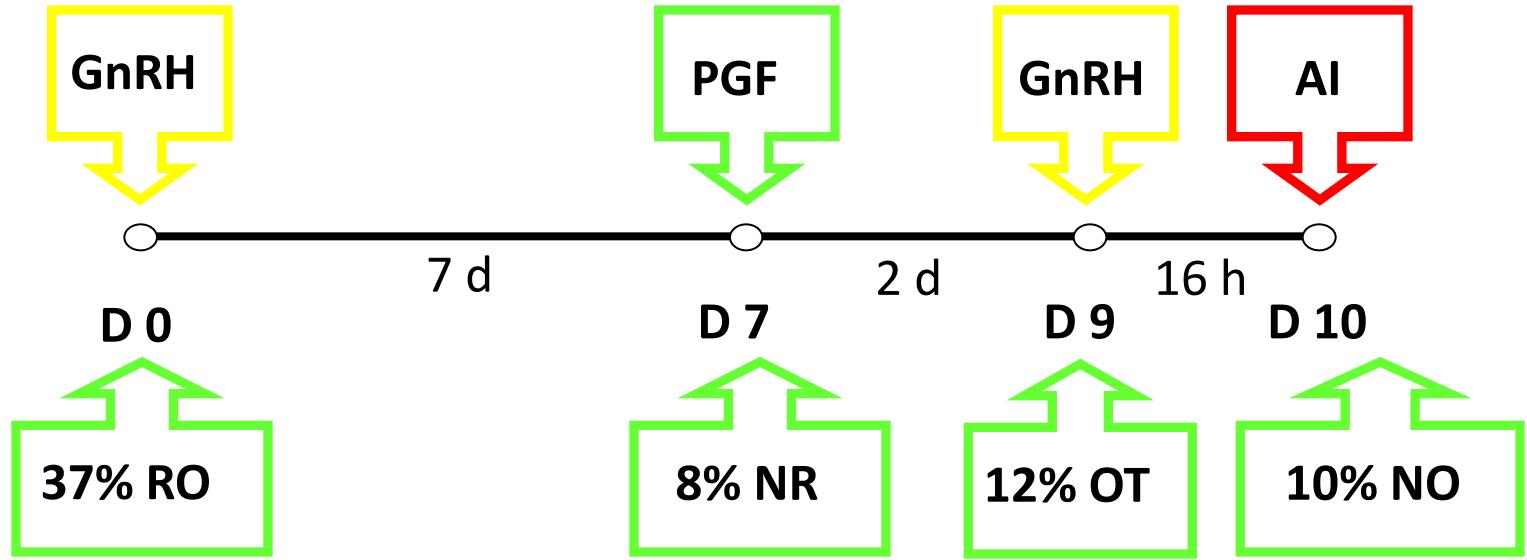


Distribucion de DEL a la primera IA





OVSYNCH

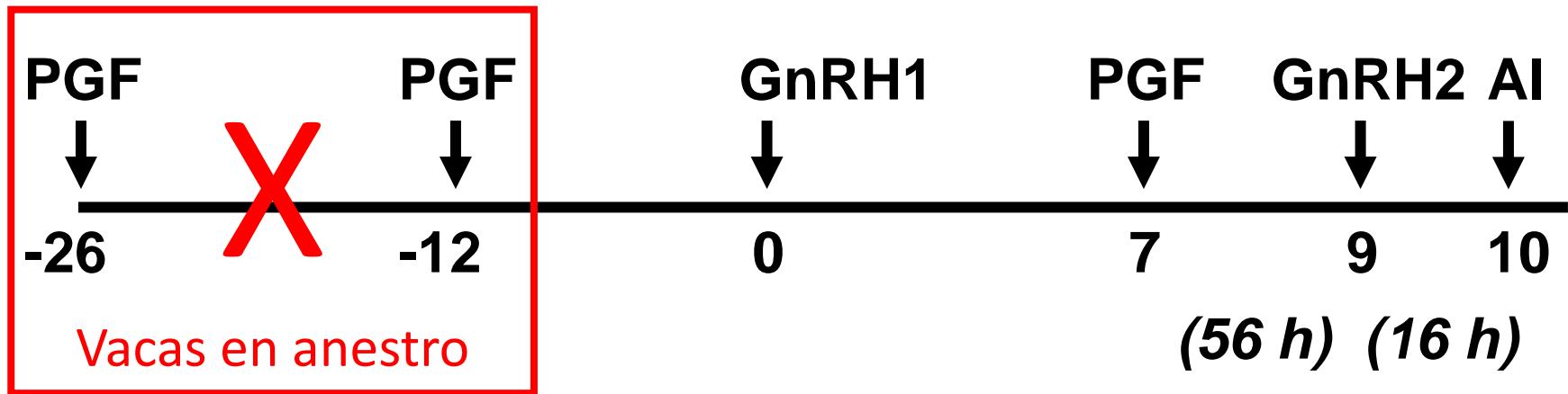


Porcentaje de concepción = 28-35%

Un problema de asincronia!

Presynch/Ovsynch

- IATF -



Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
				PGF		
				PGF		
GnRH						
PGF		GnRH	TAI			

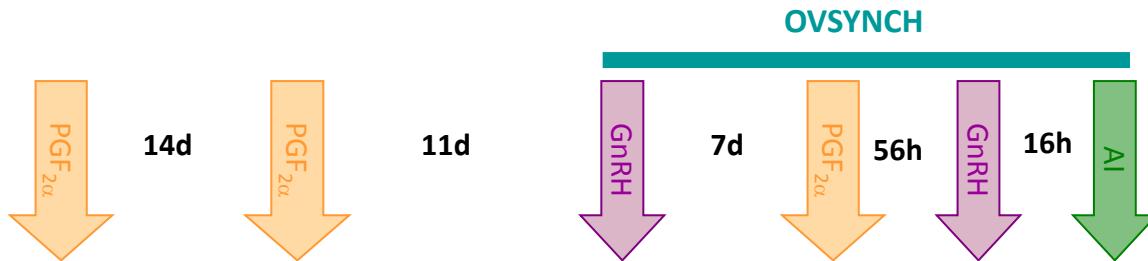
Moreira et al., 2001

Presynch
+ Ovsynch

	Ovsynch	*	Presynch + Ovsynch
Ov. a la 1° GnRH	39%	*	61%
Ov. a la 2° GnRH	83%		87%
Ov. antes IATF	12%	*	5%
No resp. PGF	8%		5%
Doble Ov.	13%		15%

IATF vs. Detección de celo e IA

Presynch-11



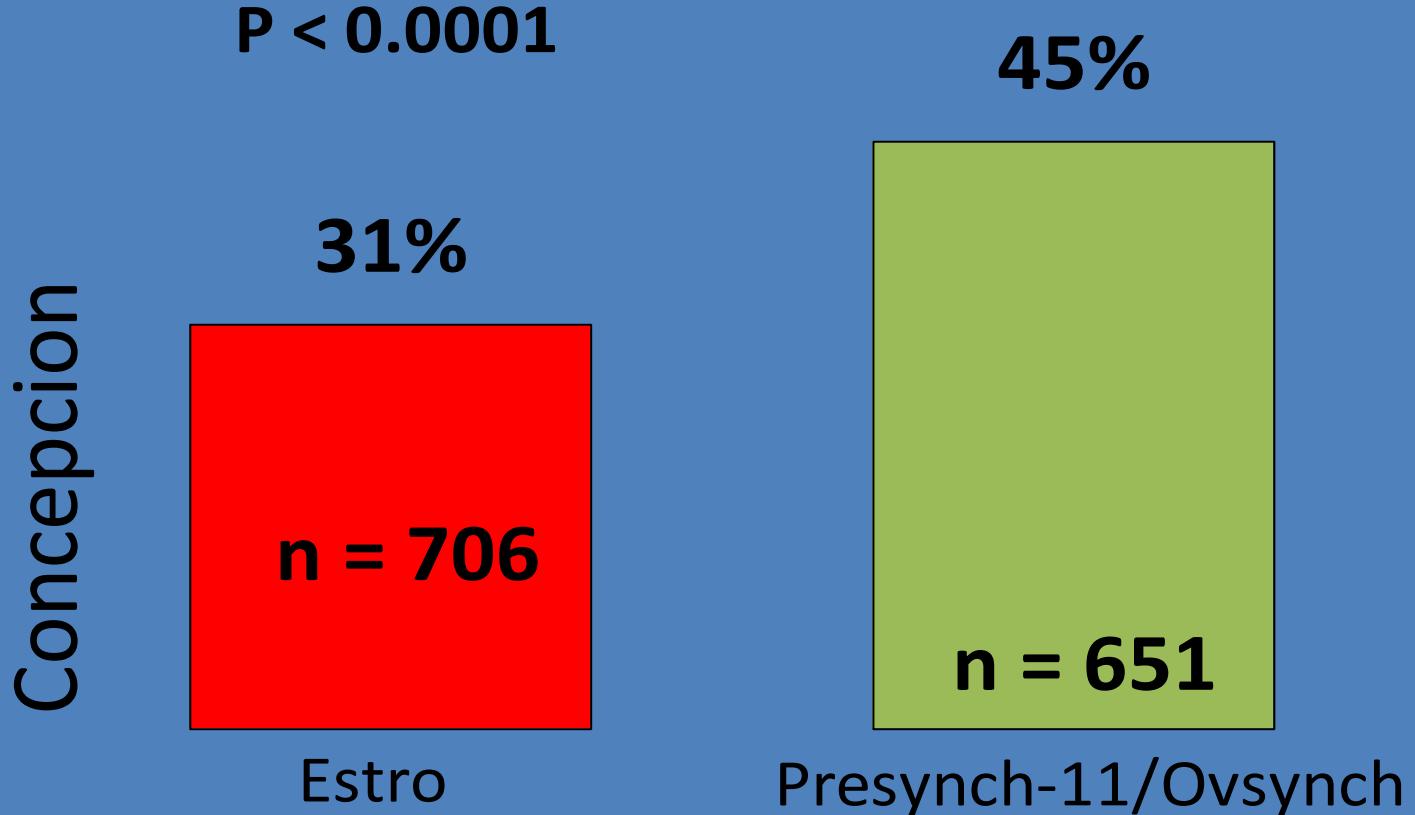
VS.

Celo + IA

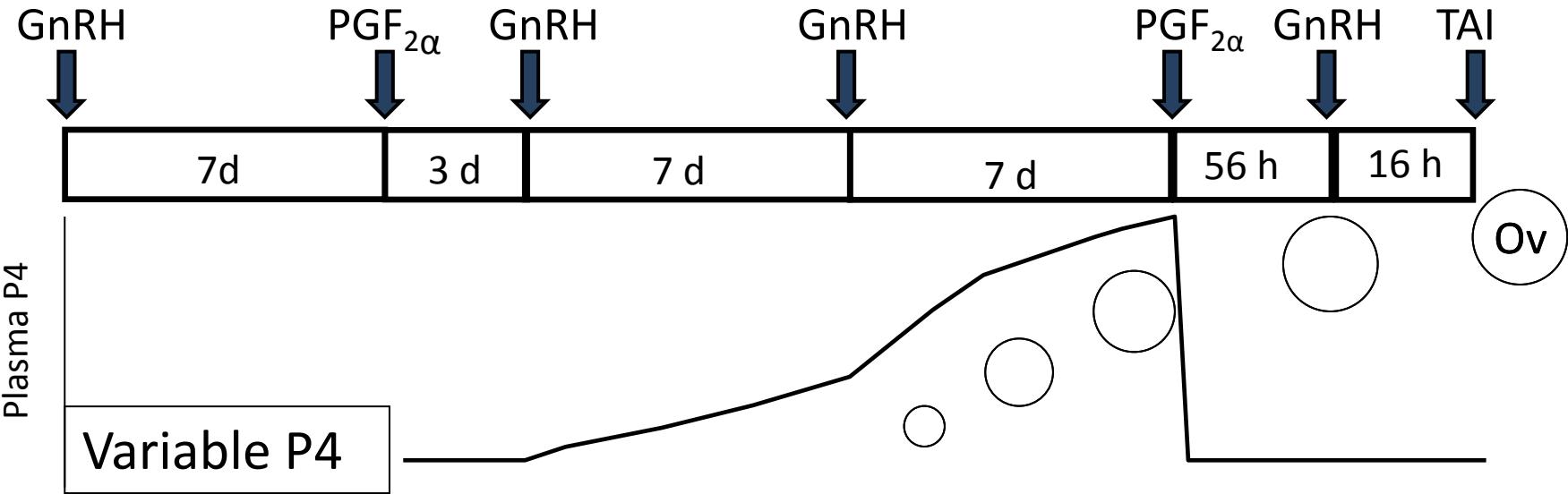
n = 1357 lactating dairy cows - 1st AI

Strickland et al., 2010

Porcentaje de concepción a la primera inseminación

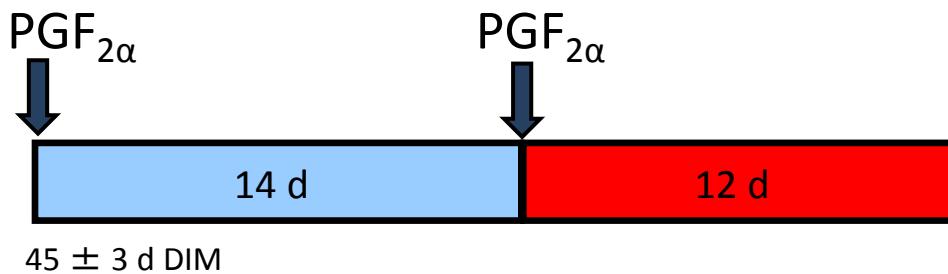


Doble Ovsynch

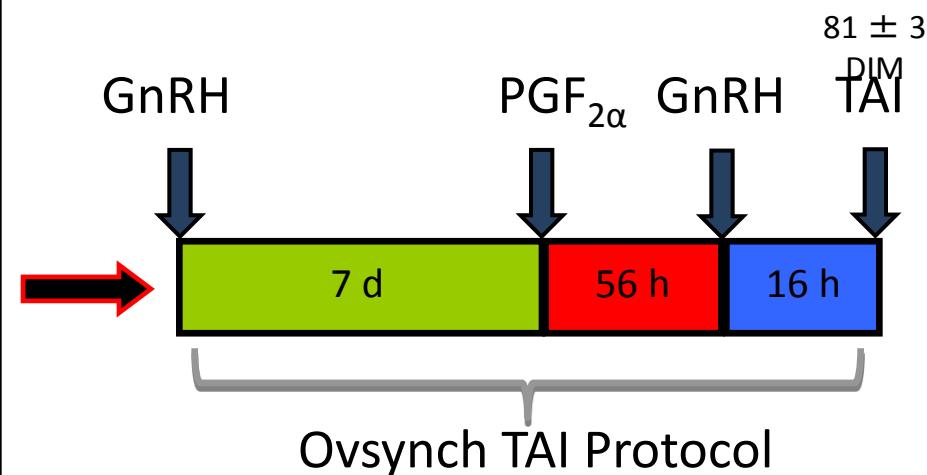
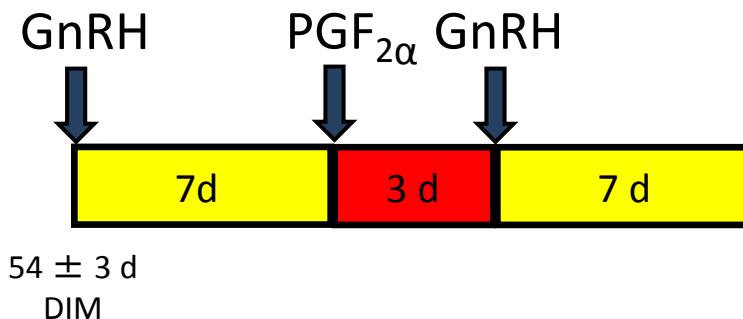


Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
					GnRH	
					PGF	
		GnRH				
		GnRH				
			PGF		GnRH	TAI

Presynch-Ovsynch (PS, $n = 850$)

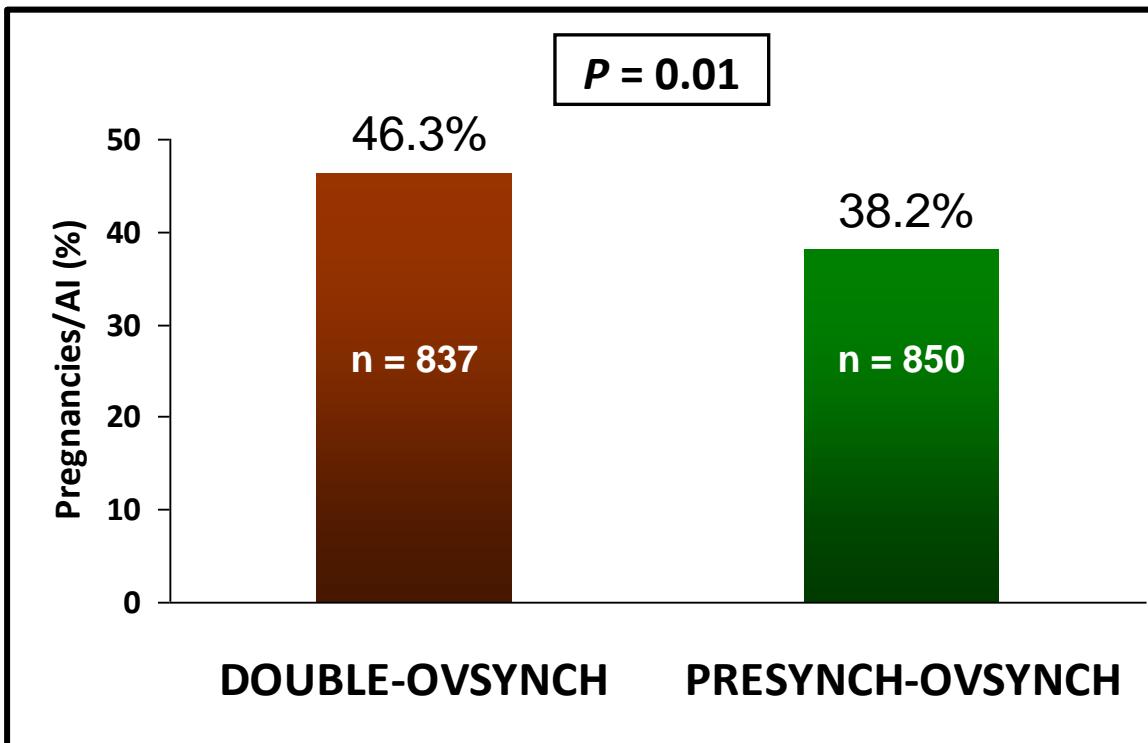


Double-Ovsynch (DO, $n = 837$)



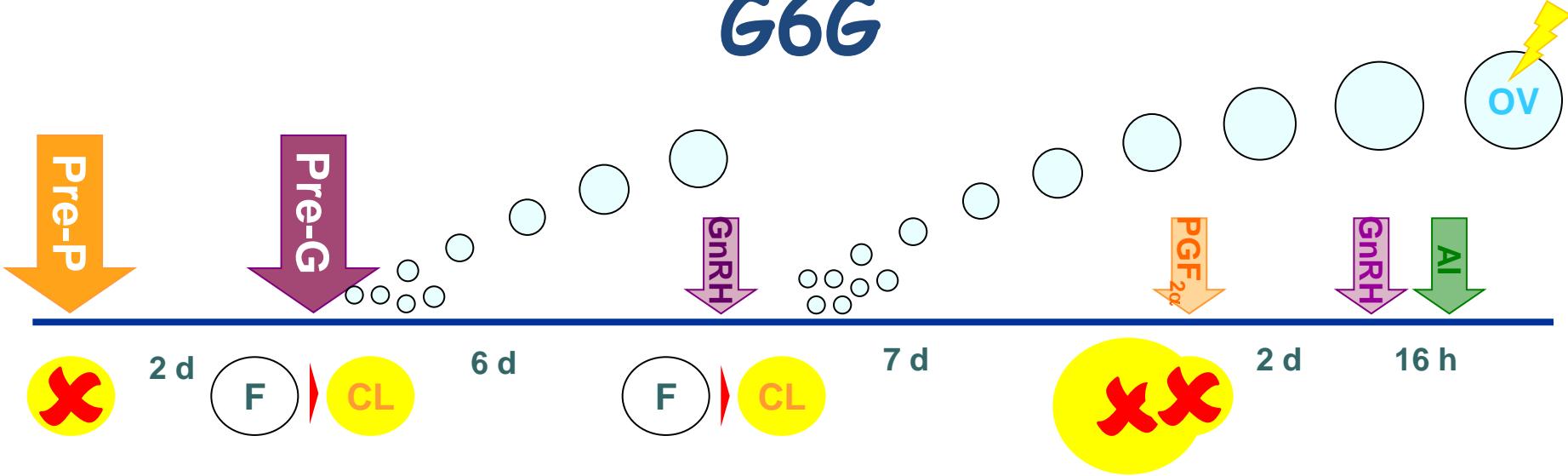
Herlihy et al., (2012)

Tasa de concepción y perdidas de preñez



	DO	PS	P-value
Late Embryo Loss (%)	8.5	5.5	0.3

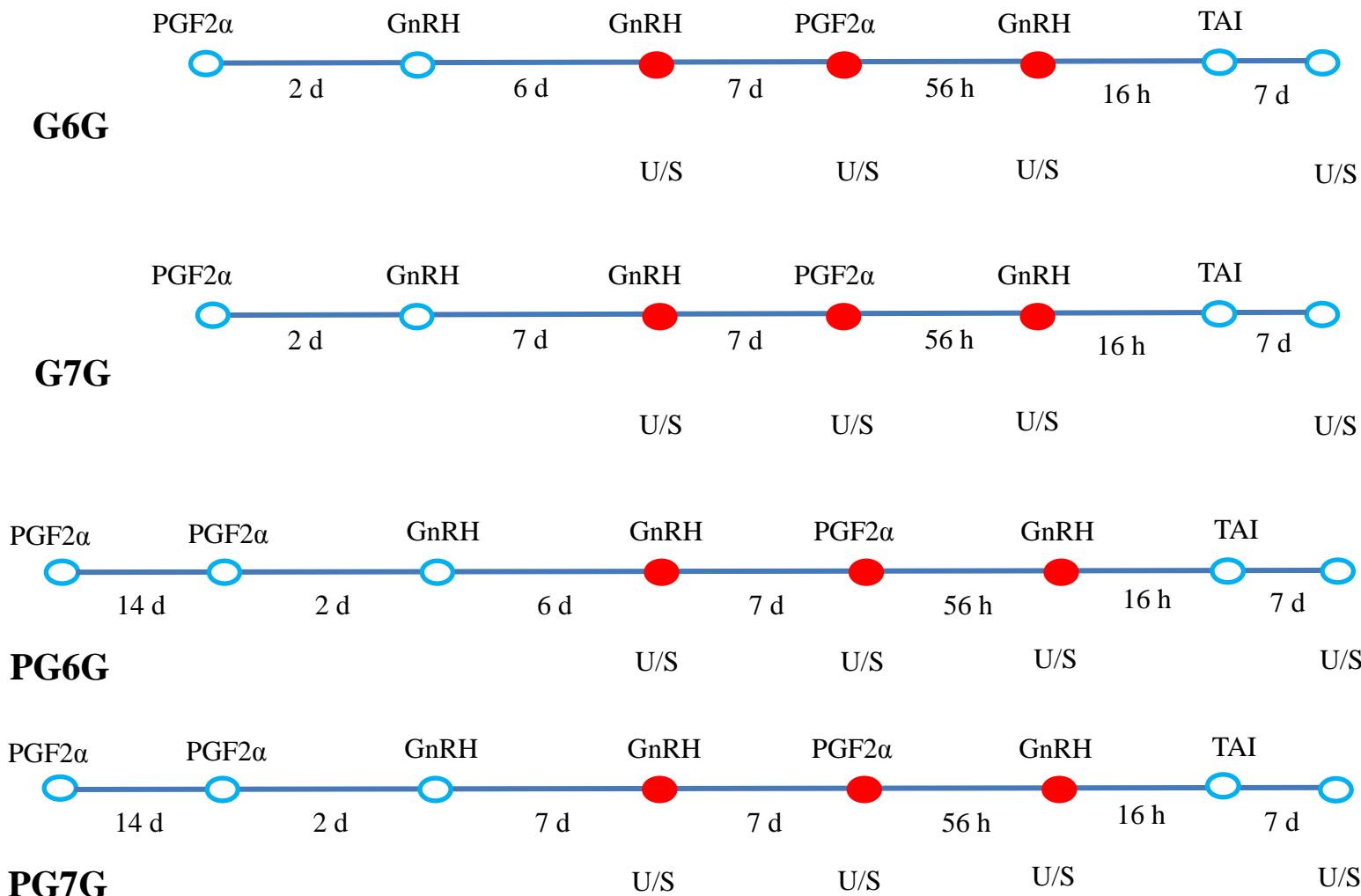
G6G



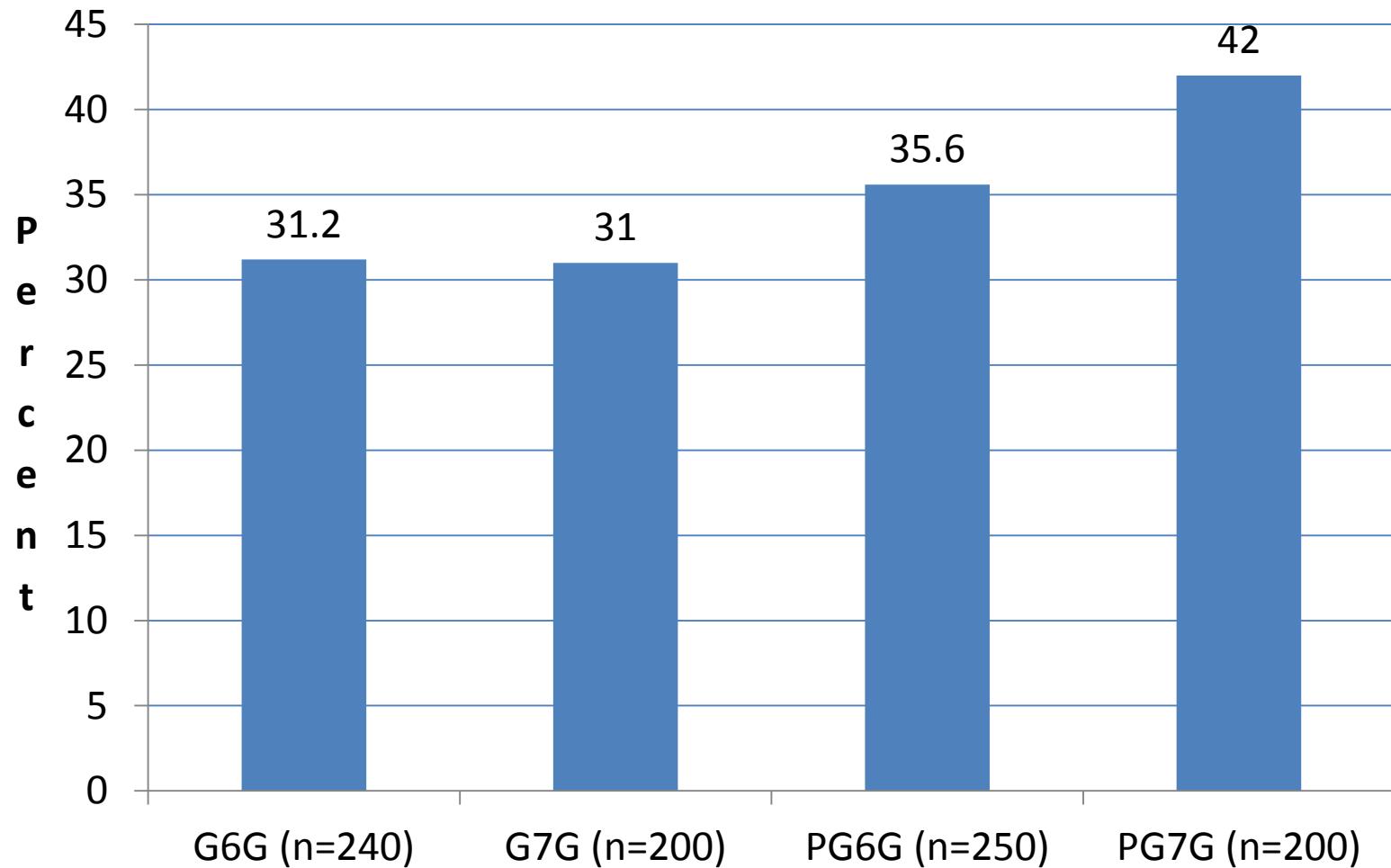
Slide Courtesy of R.J. Pursley

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
	PGF		GnRH			
		GnRH				
		PGF		GnRH	TAI	

Diseño Experimental

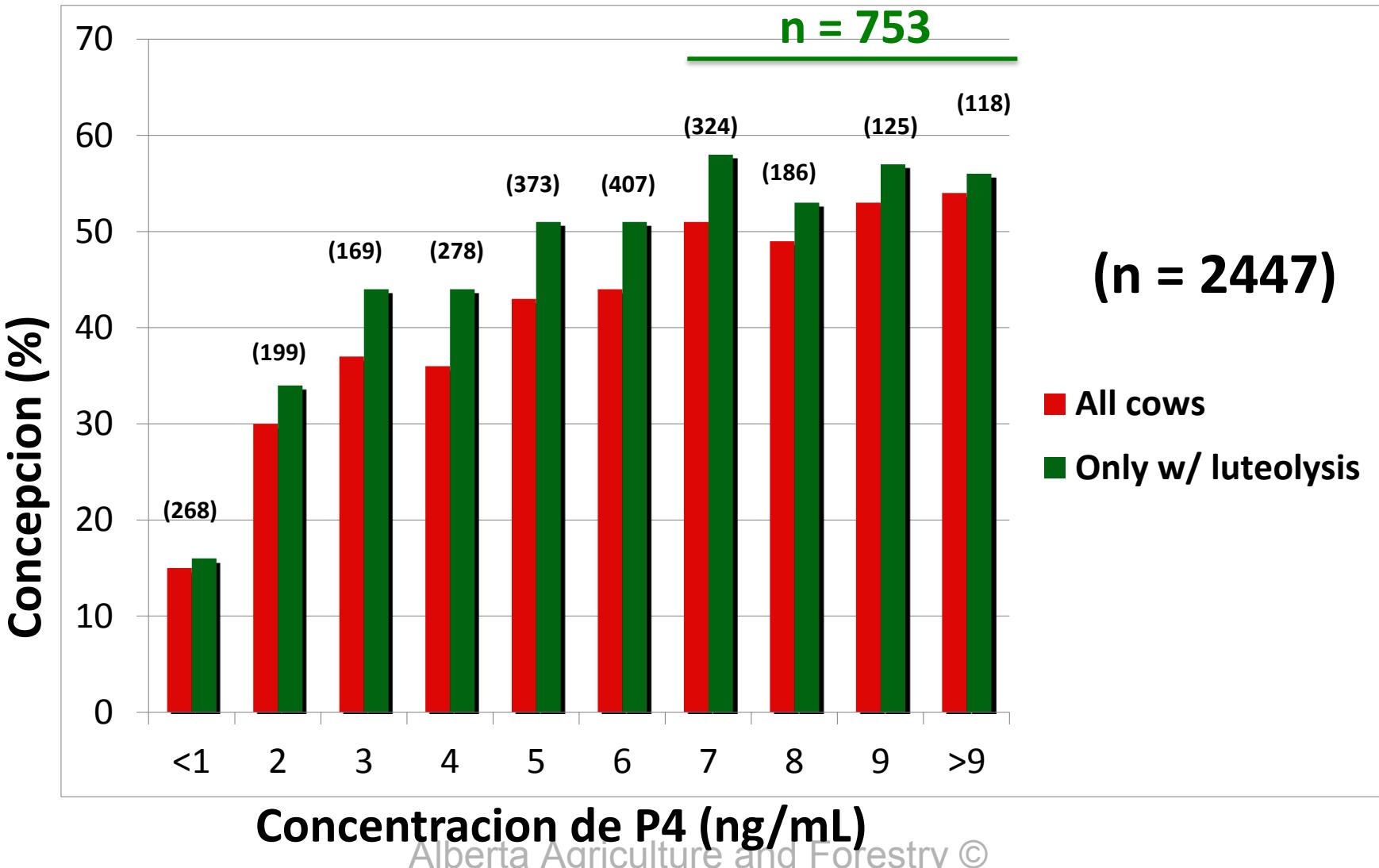


Tasa de preñez a los 60 días

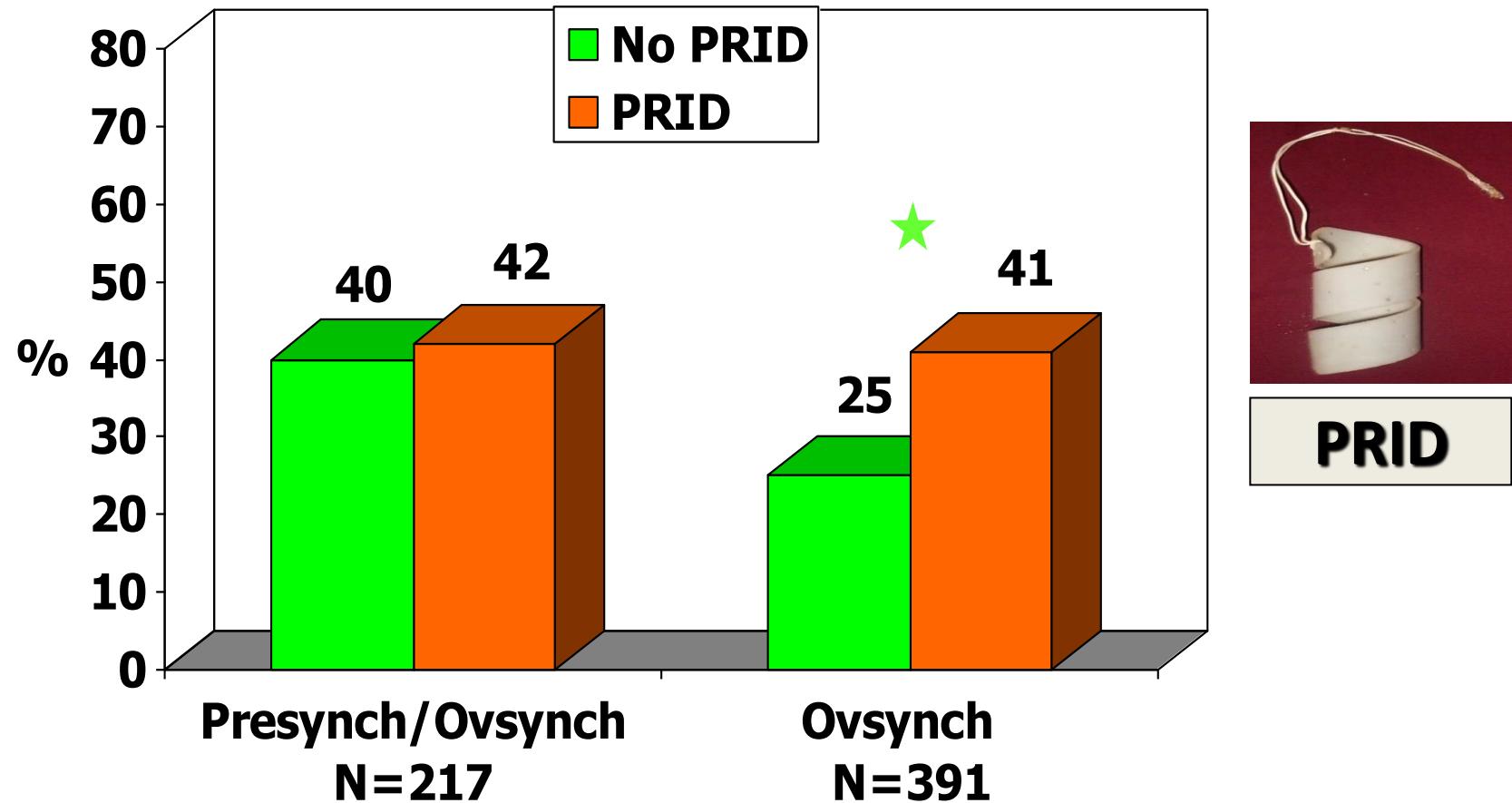


OPTIMIZACION DE LA FERTILIDAD

Relación entre P4 al momento de la PGF y fertilidad



Tratamiento con PRID y protocolo IATF



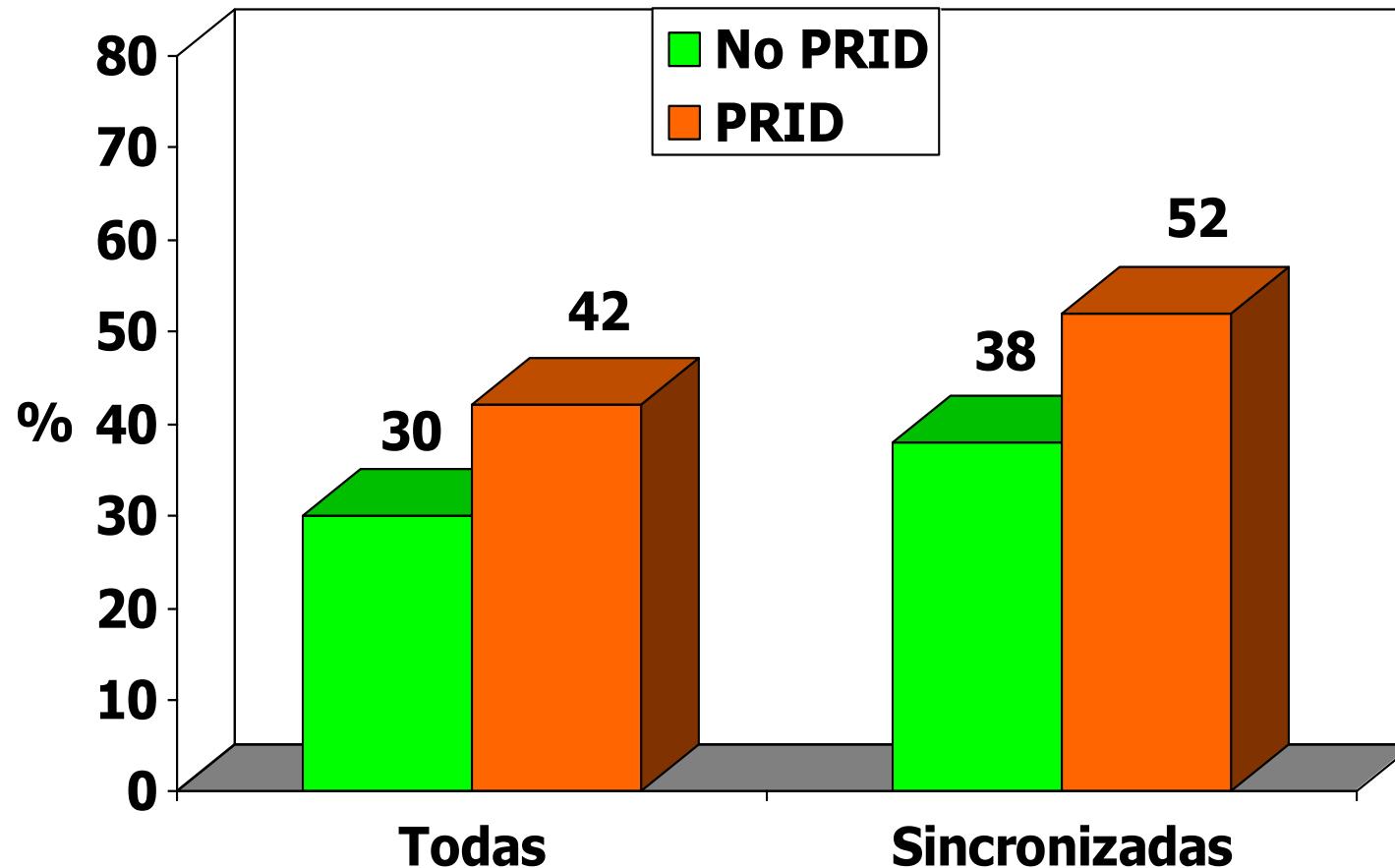
Interacción P<0.05

Alberta Agriculture and Forestry ©

Colazo et al., 2013

	Ovsynch	Ovsynch+PRID
Ov. A la 1° GnRH	35%	33%
Ov. A la 2° GnRH	83%	86%
Ov. Antes IATF	11%	*
No resp. PGF	4%	3%
Doble Ov.	11%	10%

Porcentaje de preñez: Efecto del PRID



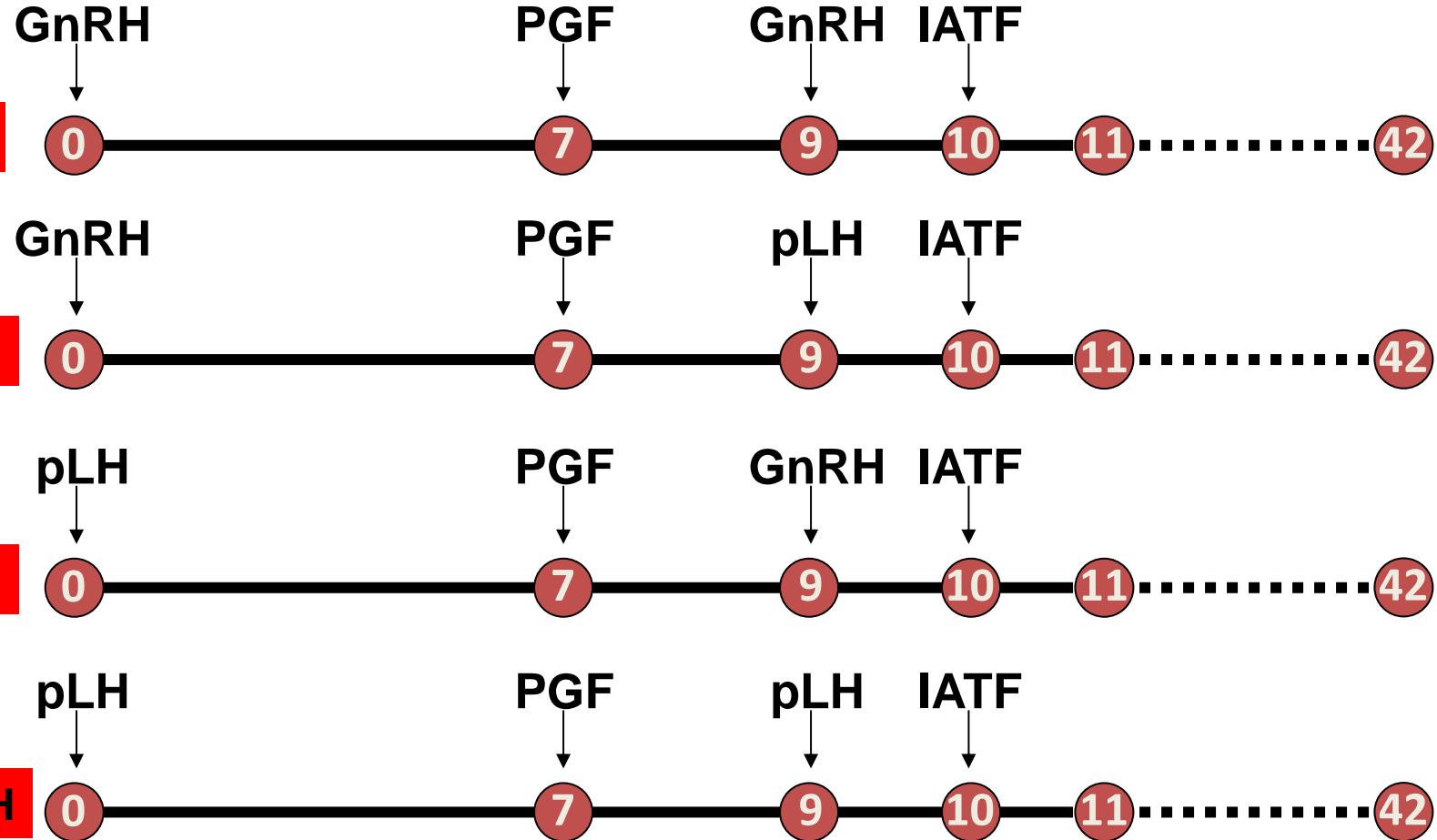
N = 608; P <0.05

Alberta Agriculture and Forestry ©

Colazo et al., 2013

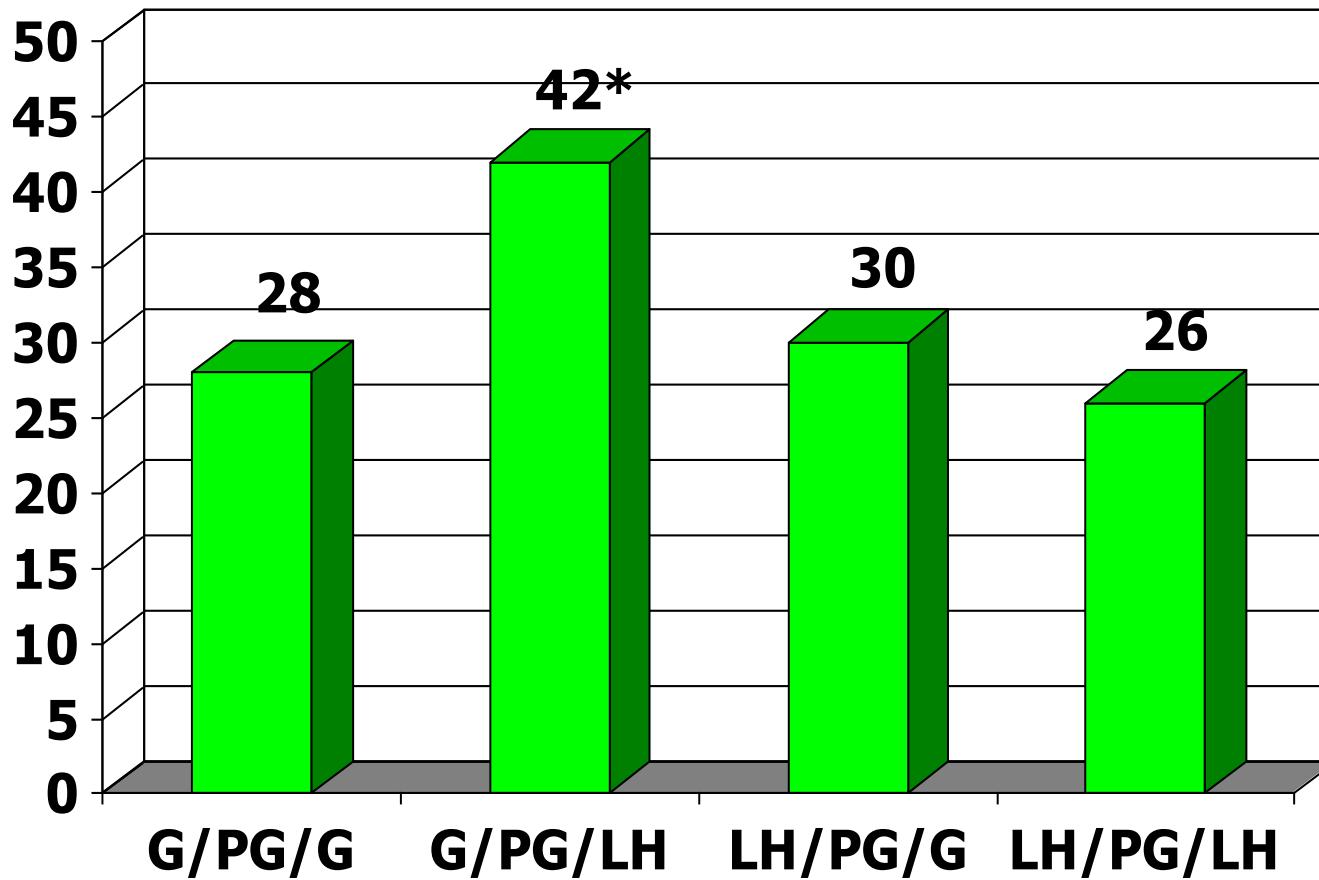


Diseño Experimental



n = 605

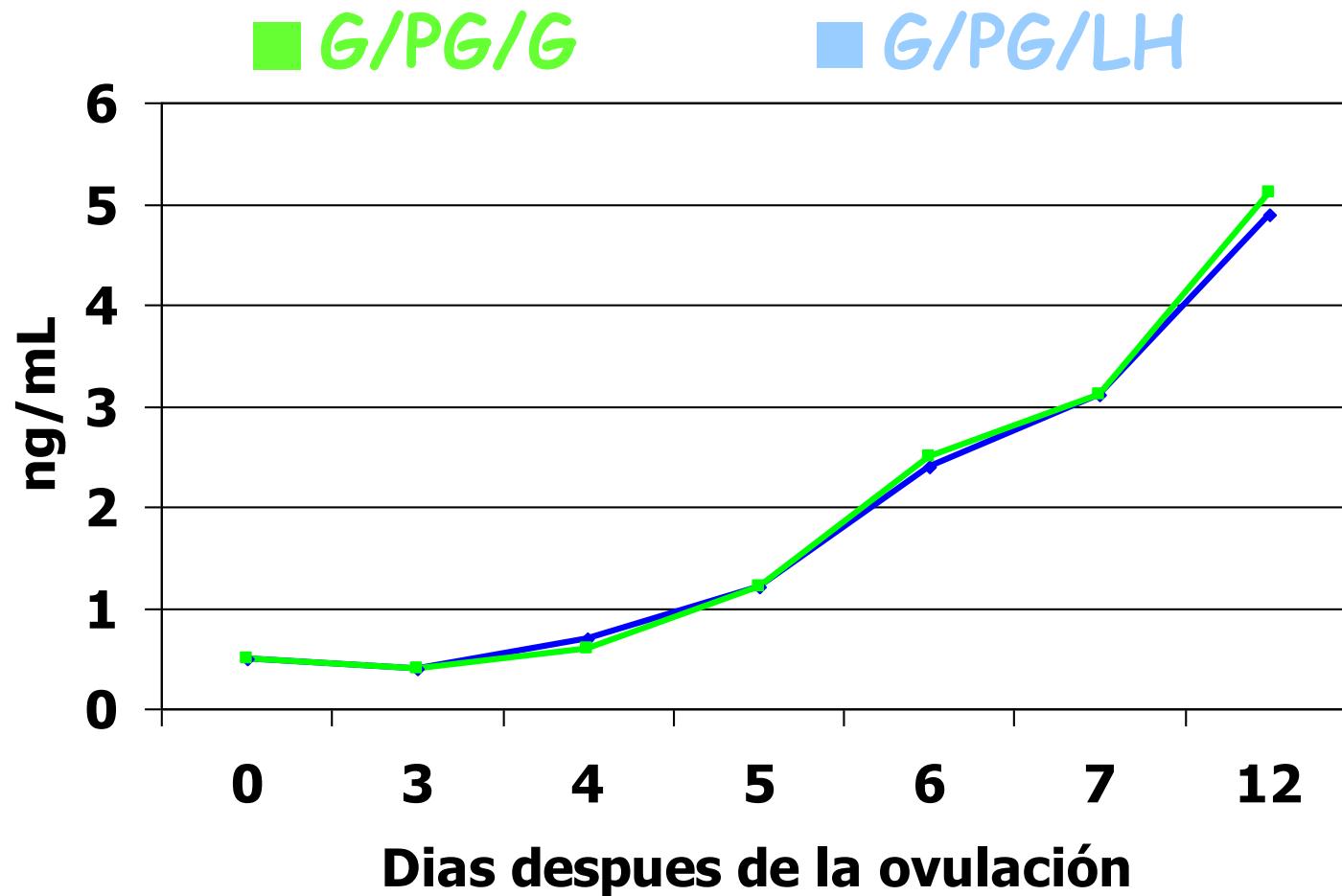
Porcentajes de preñez



P < 0.05

Colazo et al., 2009

Progesterona plasmática después de la ovulación

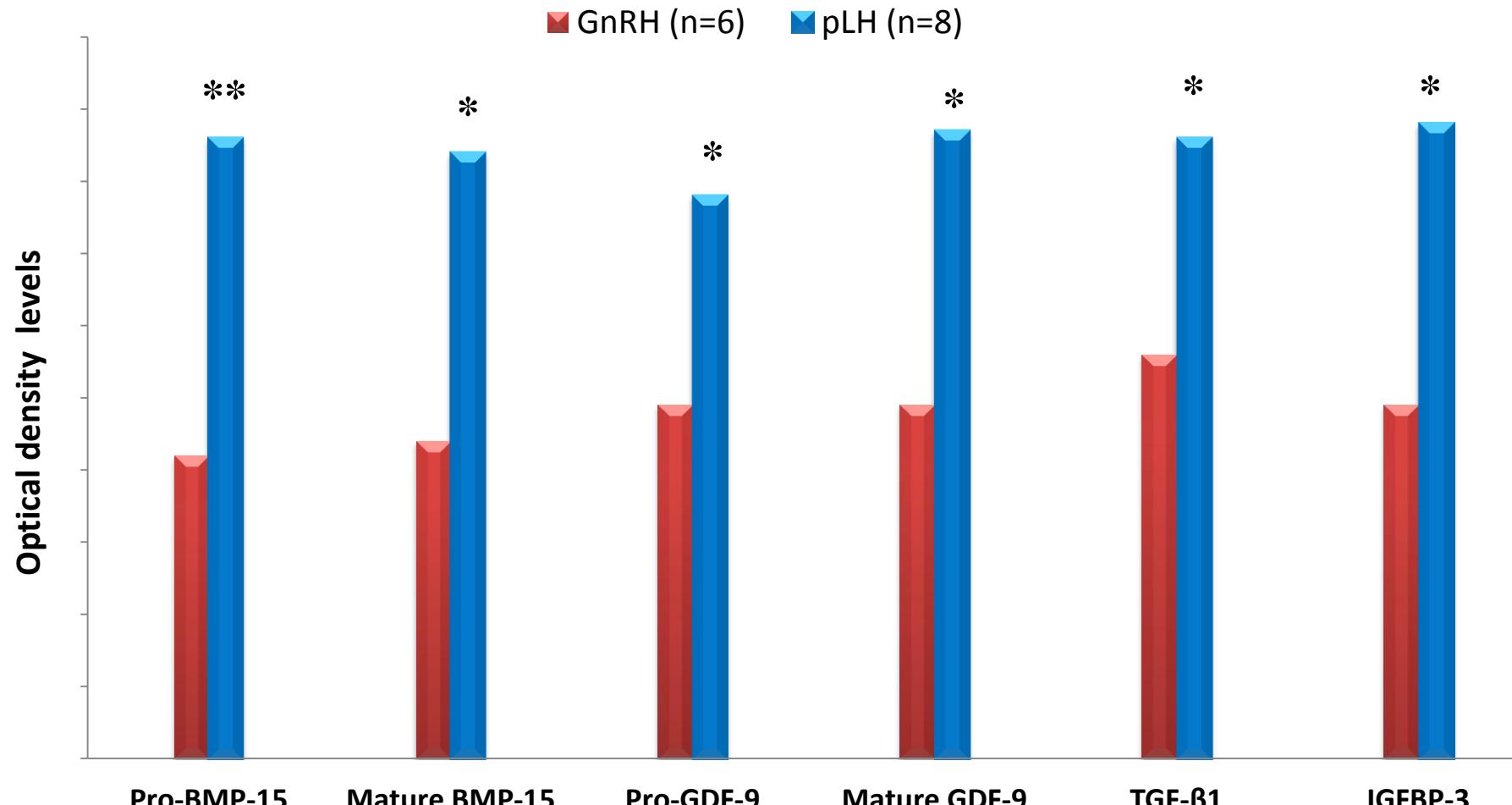


n = 38

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Colazo et al., 2009

Expresión de Factores del crecimiento en el fluido folicular



** $P < 0.01$ * $P < 0.05$

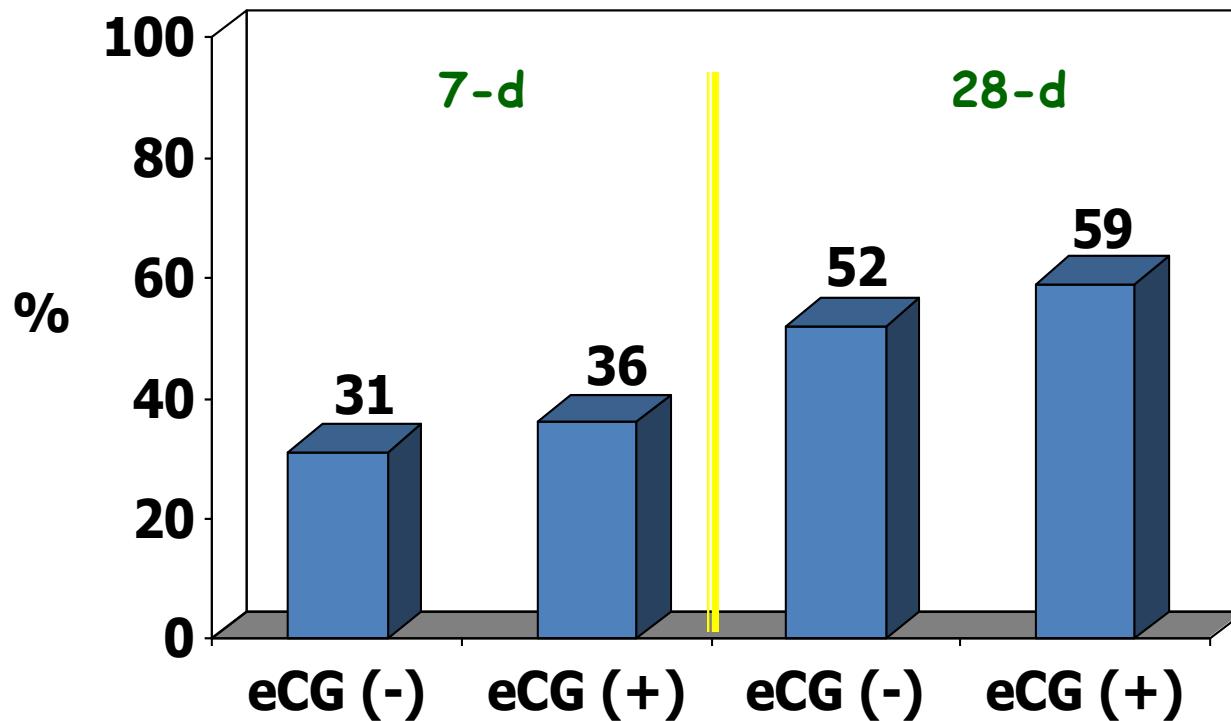
Behrouzi et al., 2014

Adición de eCG en un protocolo tipo Ovsynch

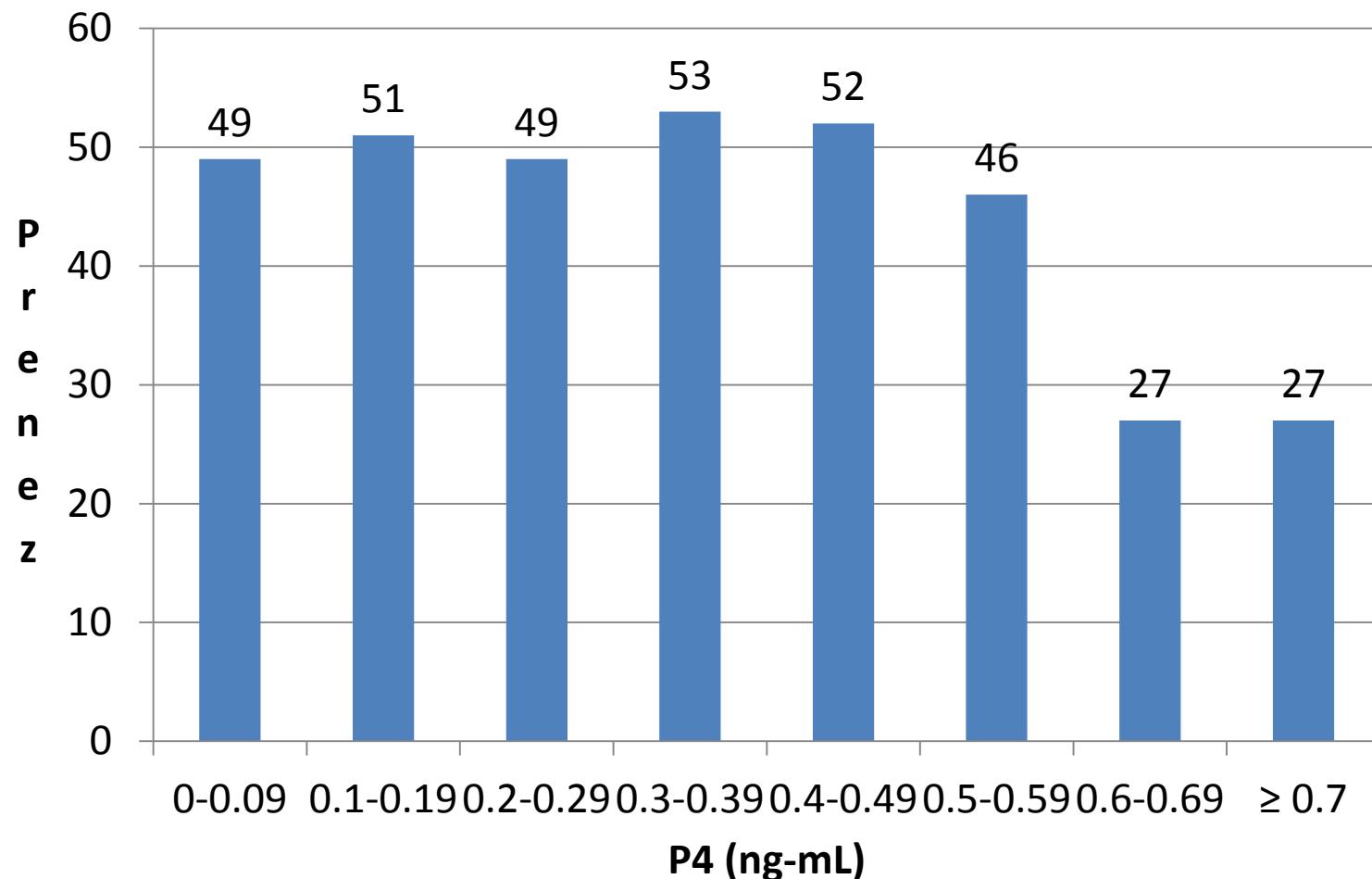
- 1991 vacas lecheras en anestro
- 2x2 Diseño experimental
(Protocolo -6 vs. 7 días & eCG - 400 UI)
- Cue-Mate + GnRH + PGF
- DC por 60 h - IATF plus GnRH

Tasa de concepción

Tasa de concepcion a los 7 y 28 dias



Efecto de P4 a la IATF sobre la fertilidad



N = 603

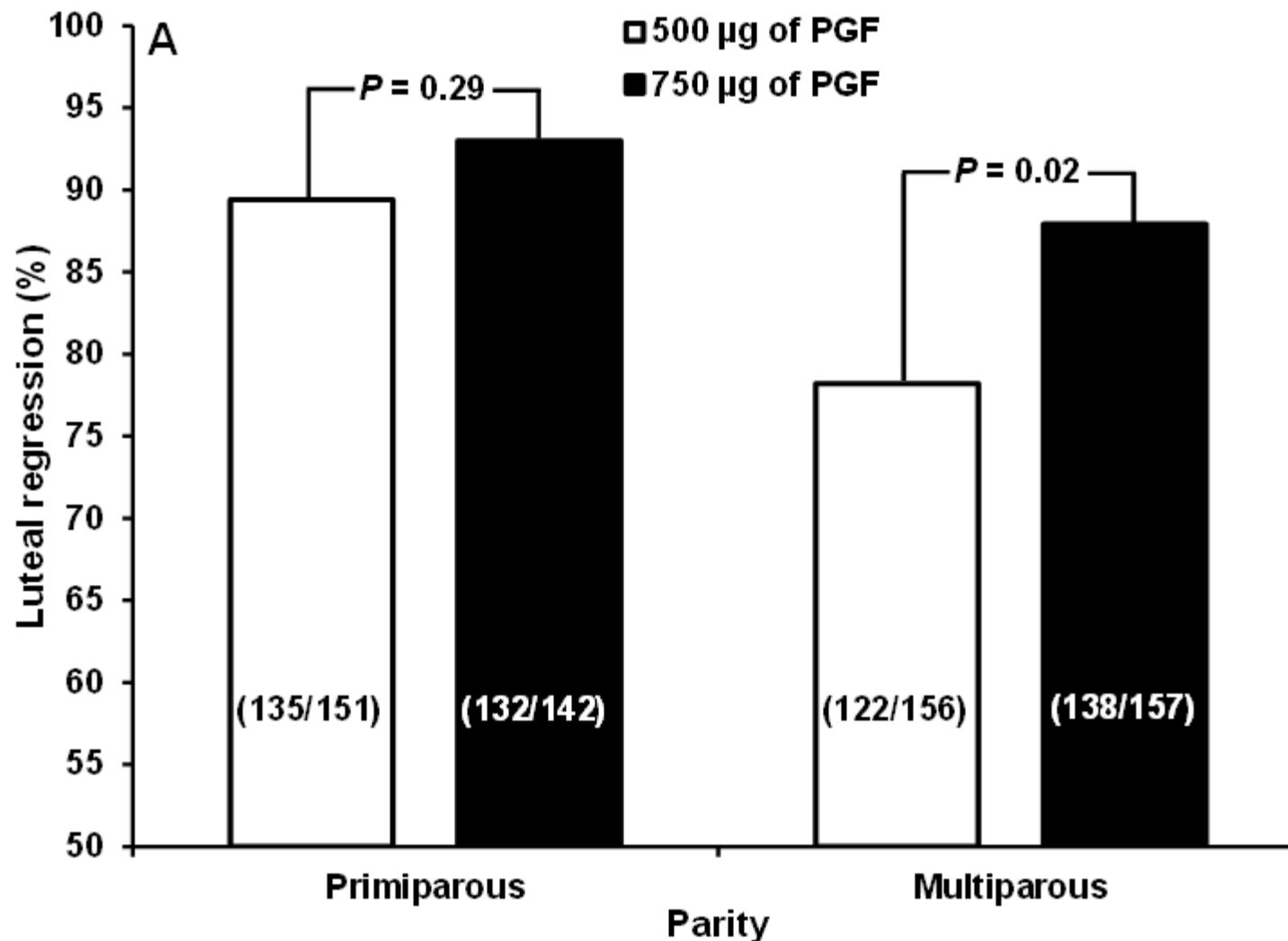
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Colazo no publicado

Efecto de una segunda dosis de PGF

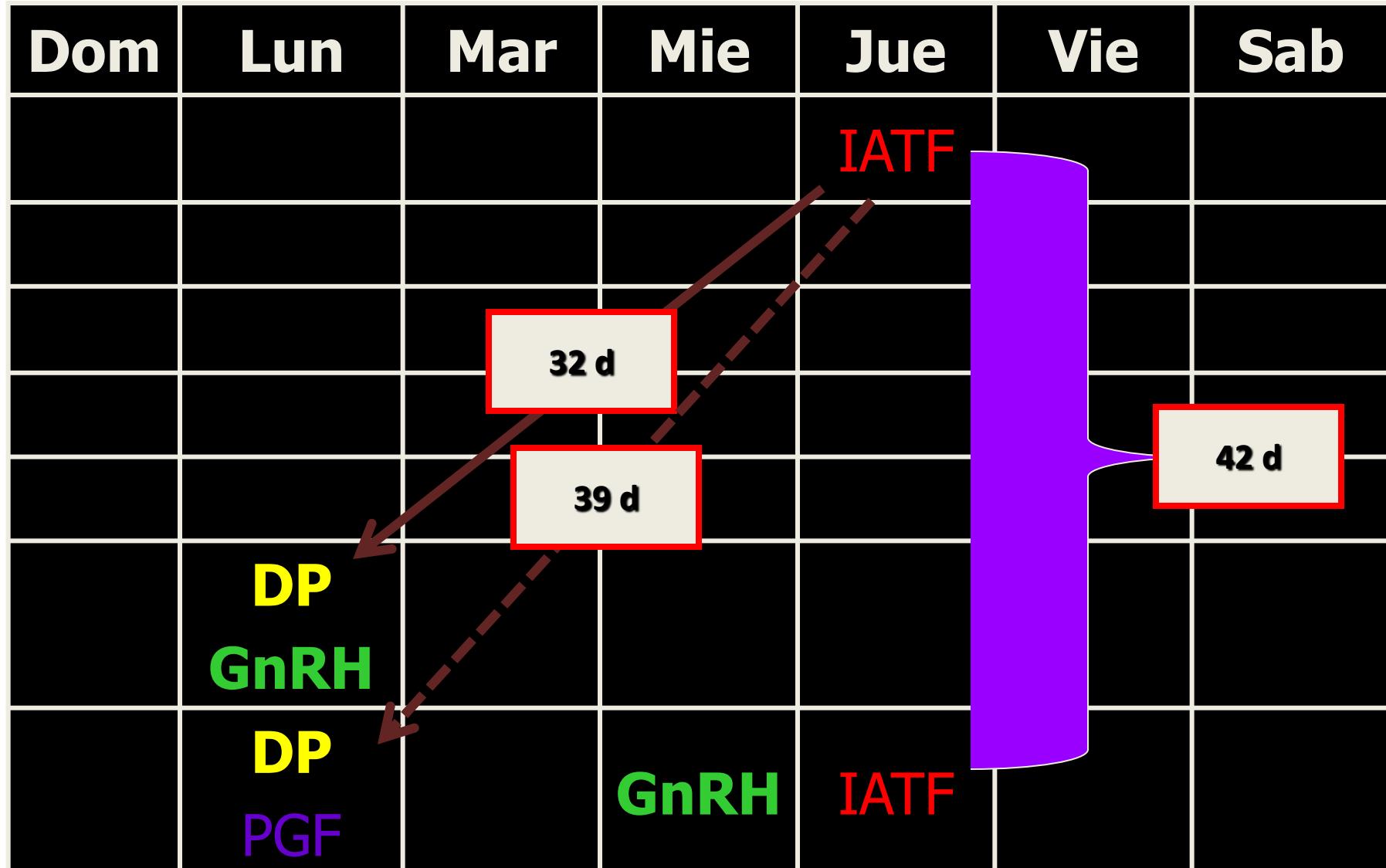
Tratamiento	Total P/IA (%)	Baja P4 (%)	1 st IA P/IA (%)
1 x PGF	42 (163/393)	85 (301/356)	47 (109/232)
2 x PGF	45 (169/379)	96 (326/341)	53 (117/221)
P-value	0.17	<0.01	0.12

Efecto de la dosis de cloprosteno sobre la regresión luteal

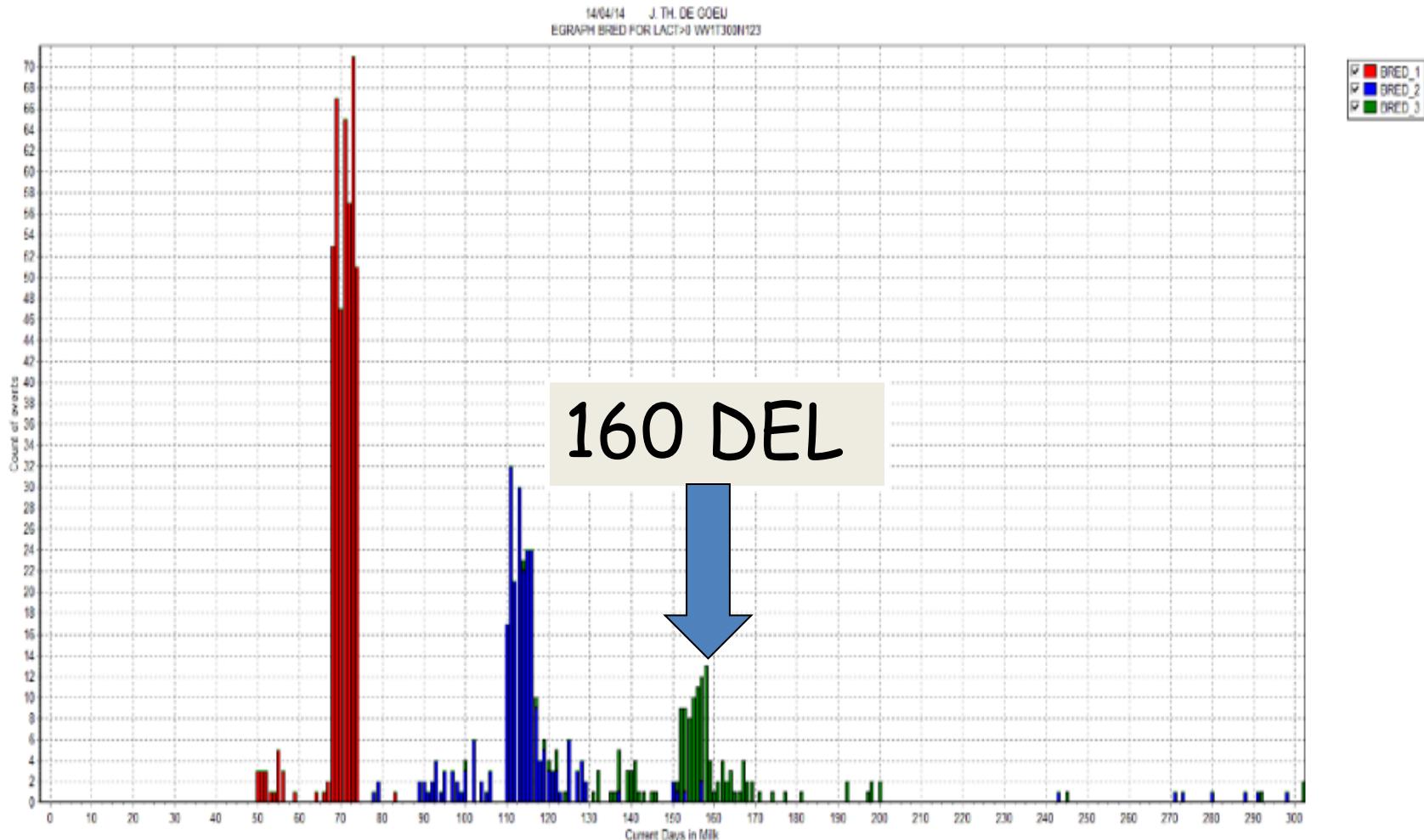


Giordano et al., 2013

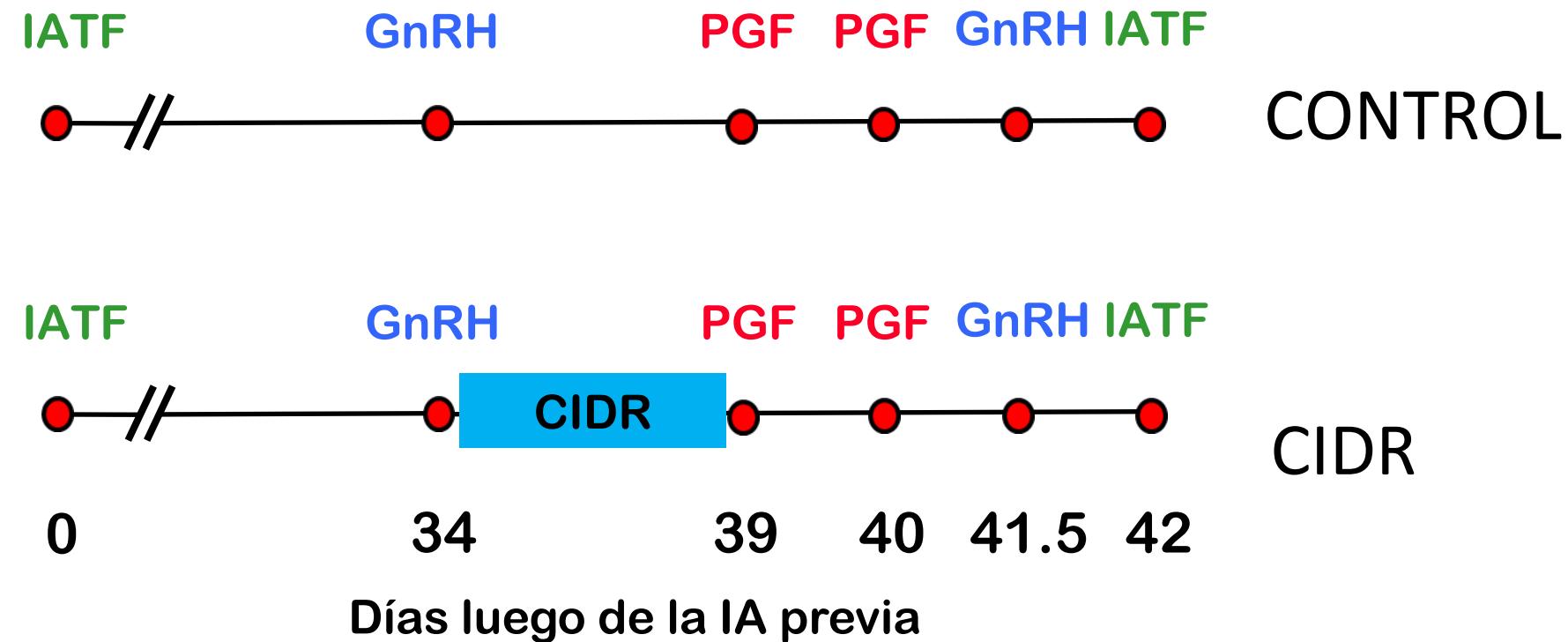
ADOPTAR UN PROTOCOLO DE RESINCRONIZACION



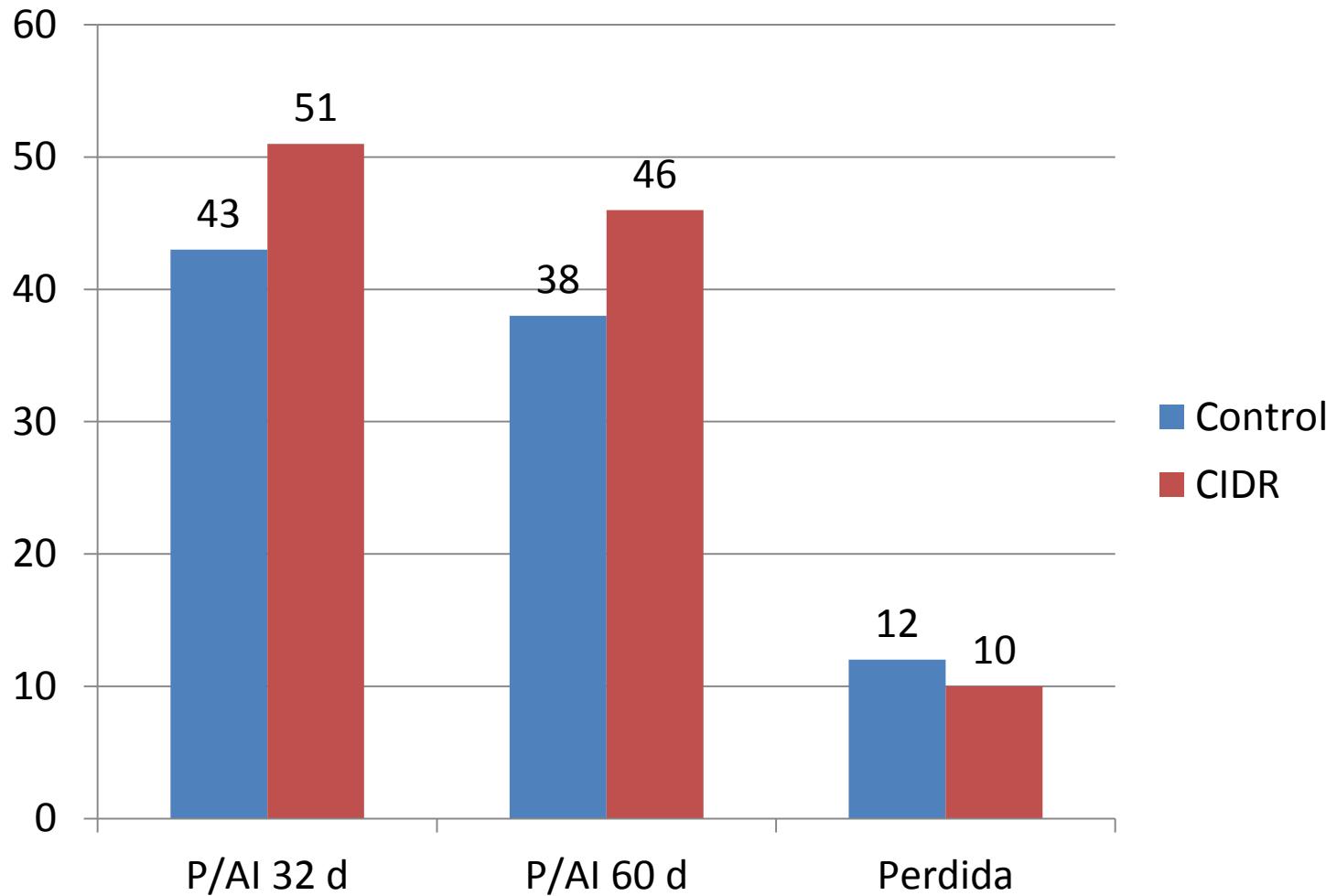
RESINCRONIZACION



Efecto de la suplementación con P4 durante la resincronización

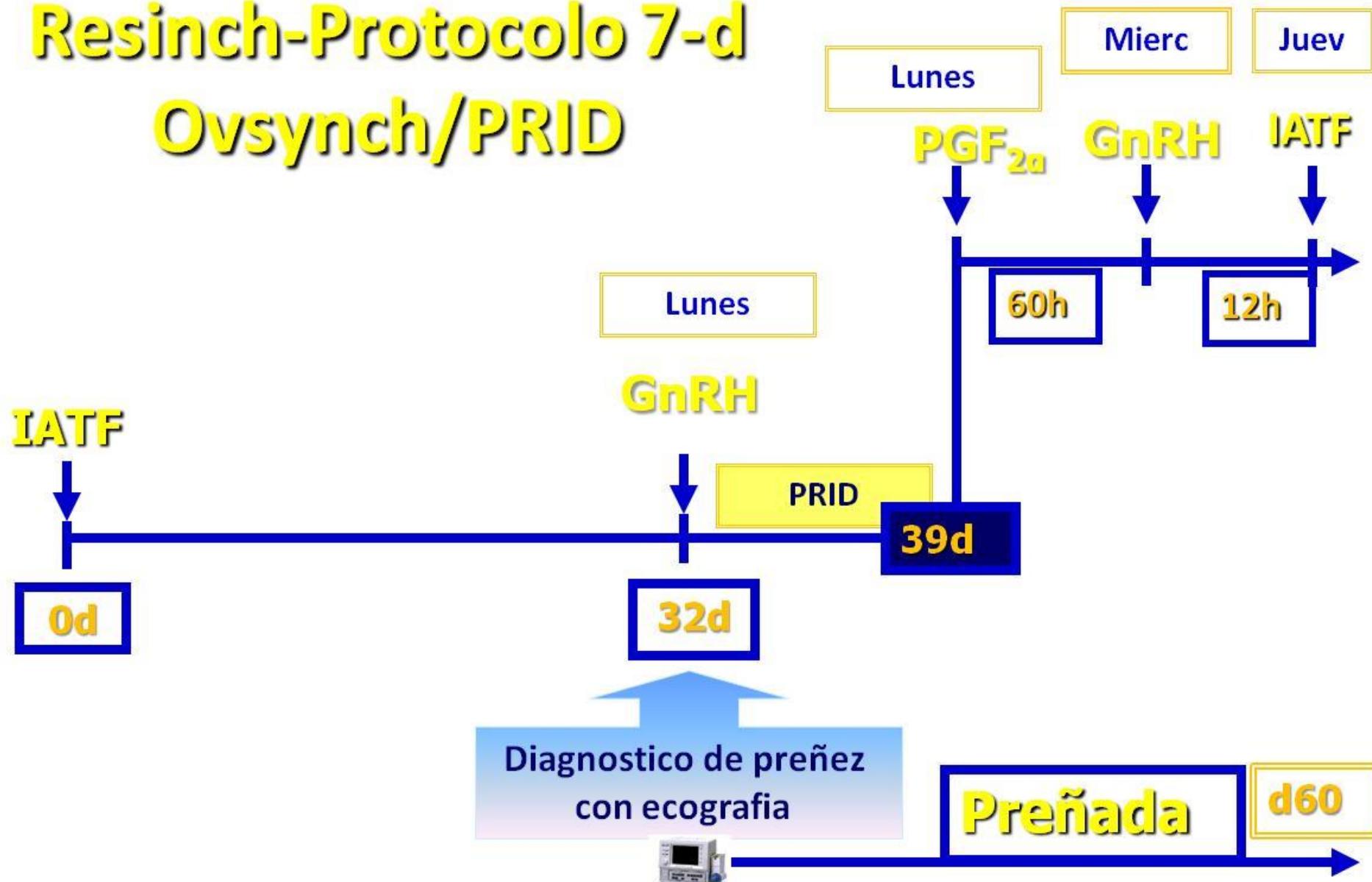


Efecto de la suplementación con P4 durante la resincronización

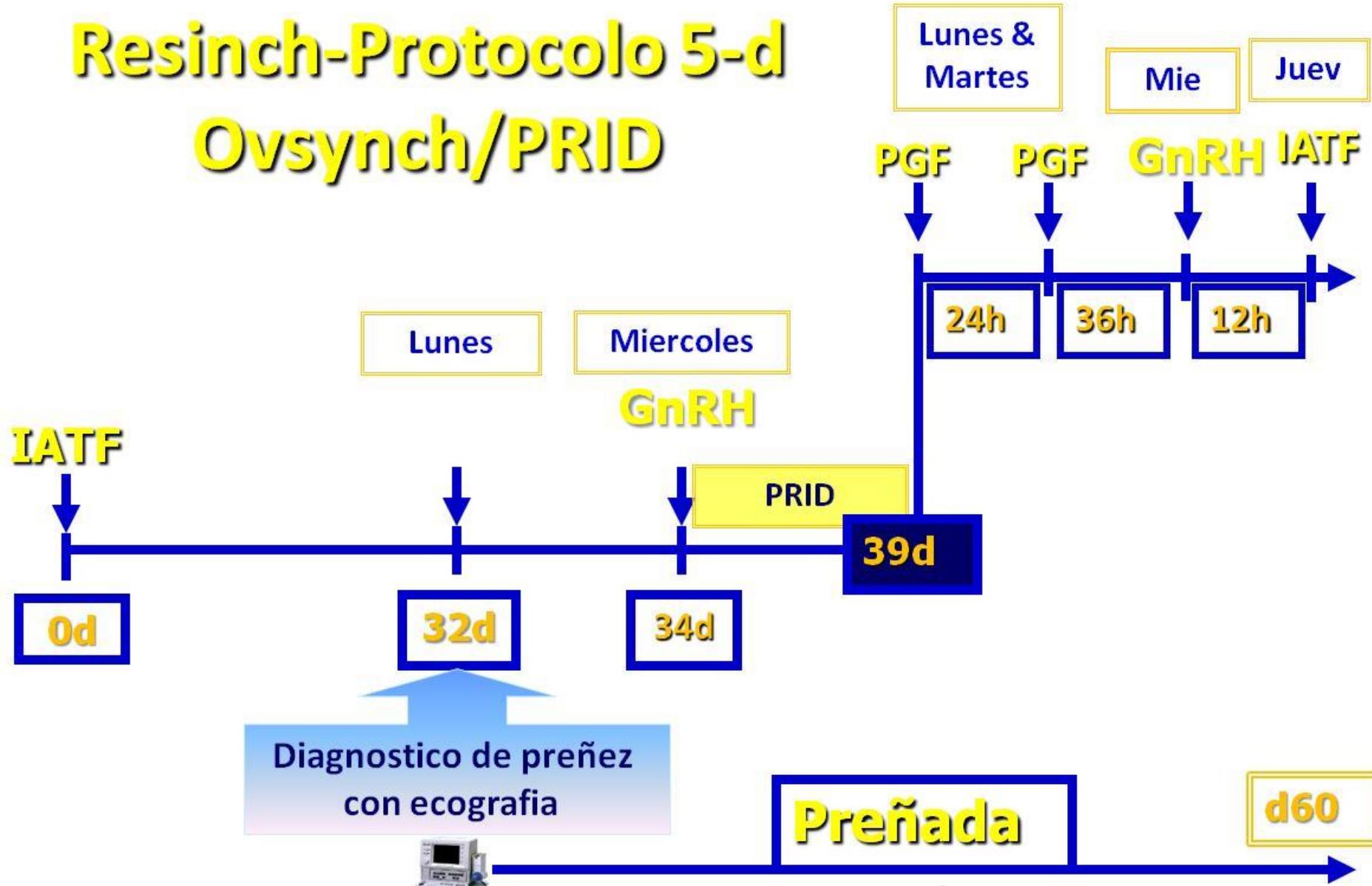


Bisinotto et al., 2010

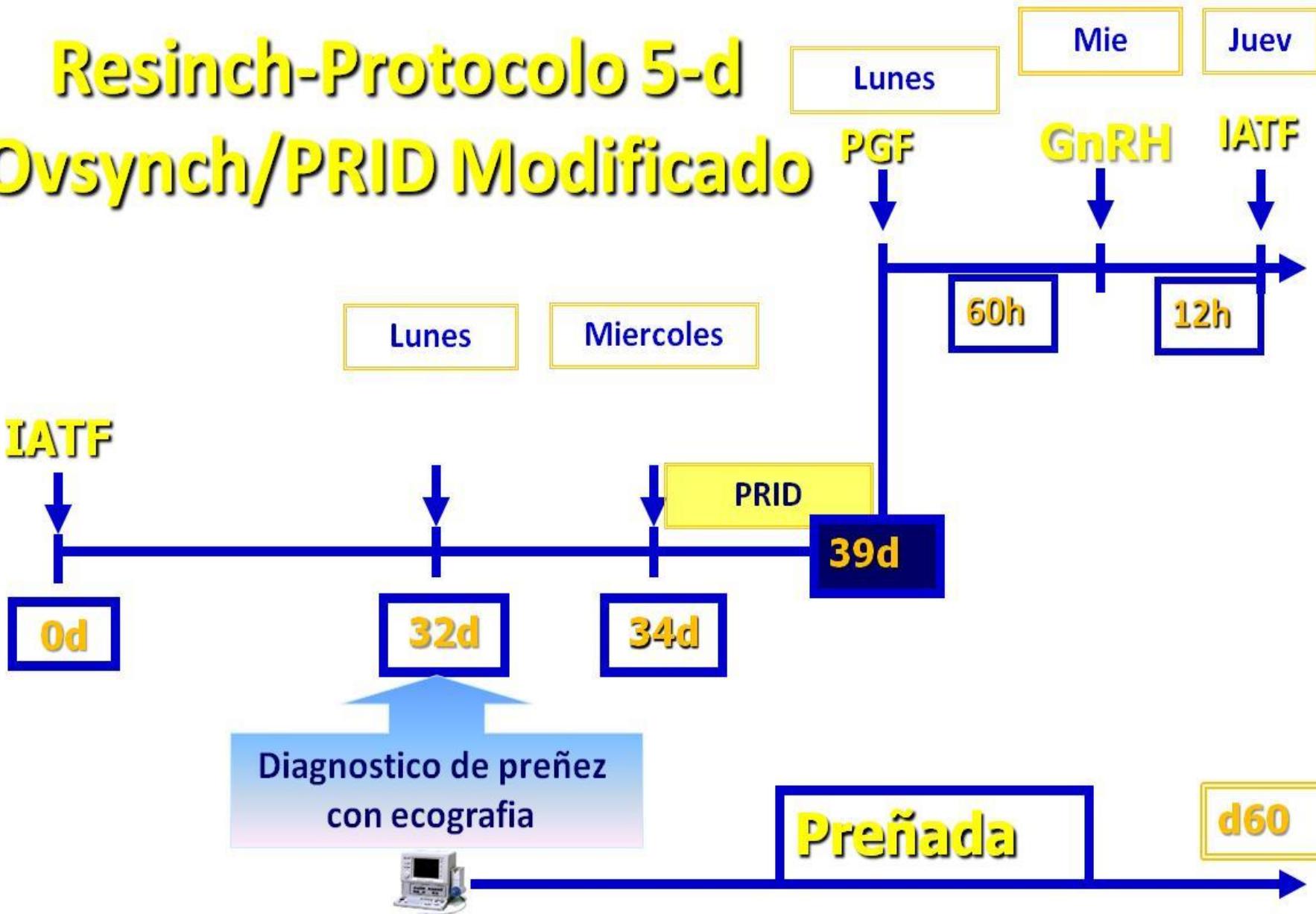
Resinch-Protocolo 7-d Ovsynch/PRID



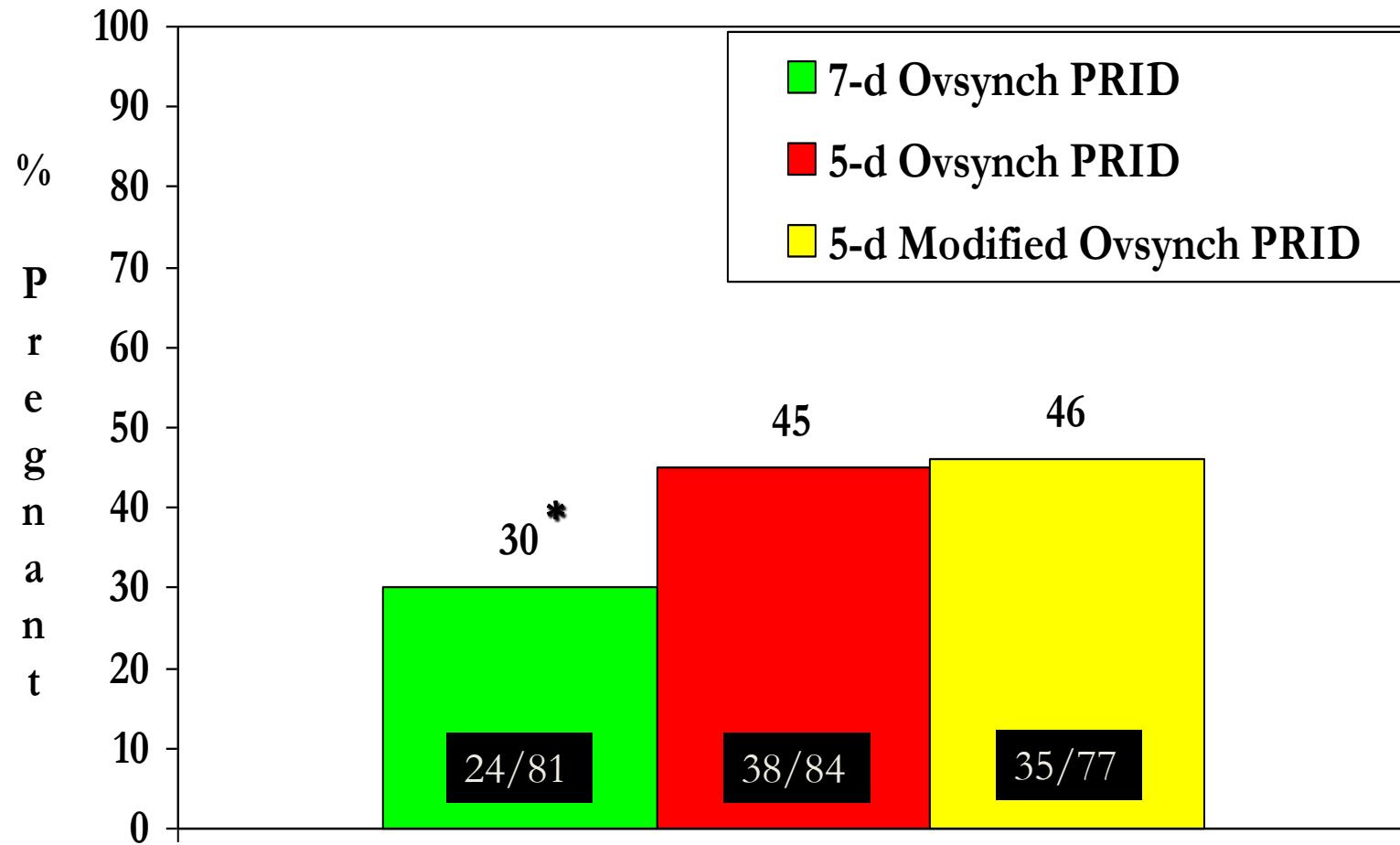
Resinch-Protocolo 5-d Ovsynch/PRID



Resinch-Protocolo 5-d Ovsynch/PRID Modificado



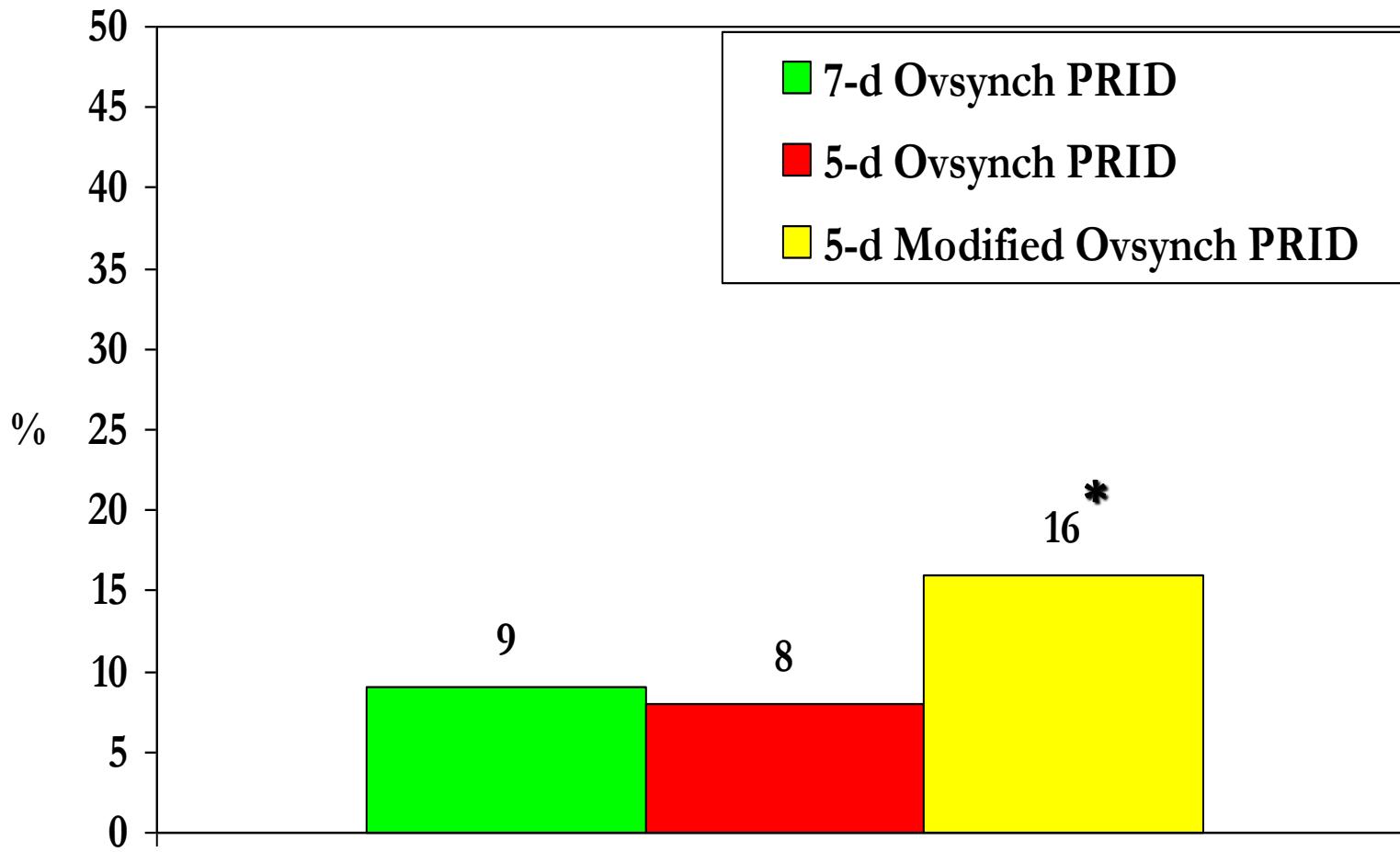
Porcentaje de preñez - 32 d



Trt, P <0.05

Colazo and Ambrose, 2015

Perdidas de preñez - 32 y 60 d

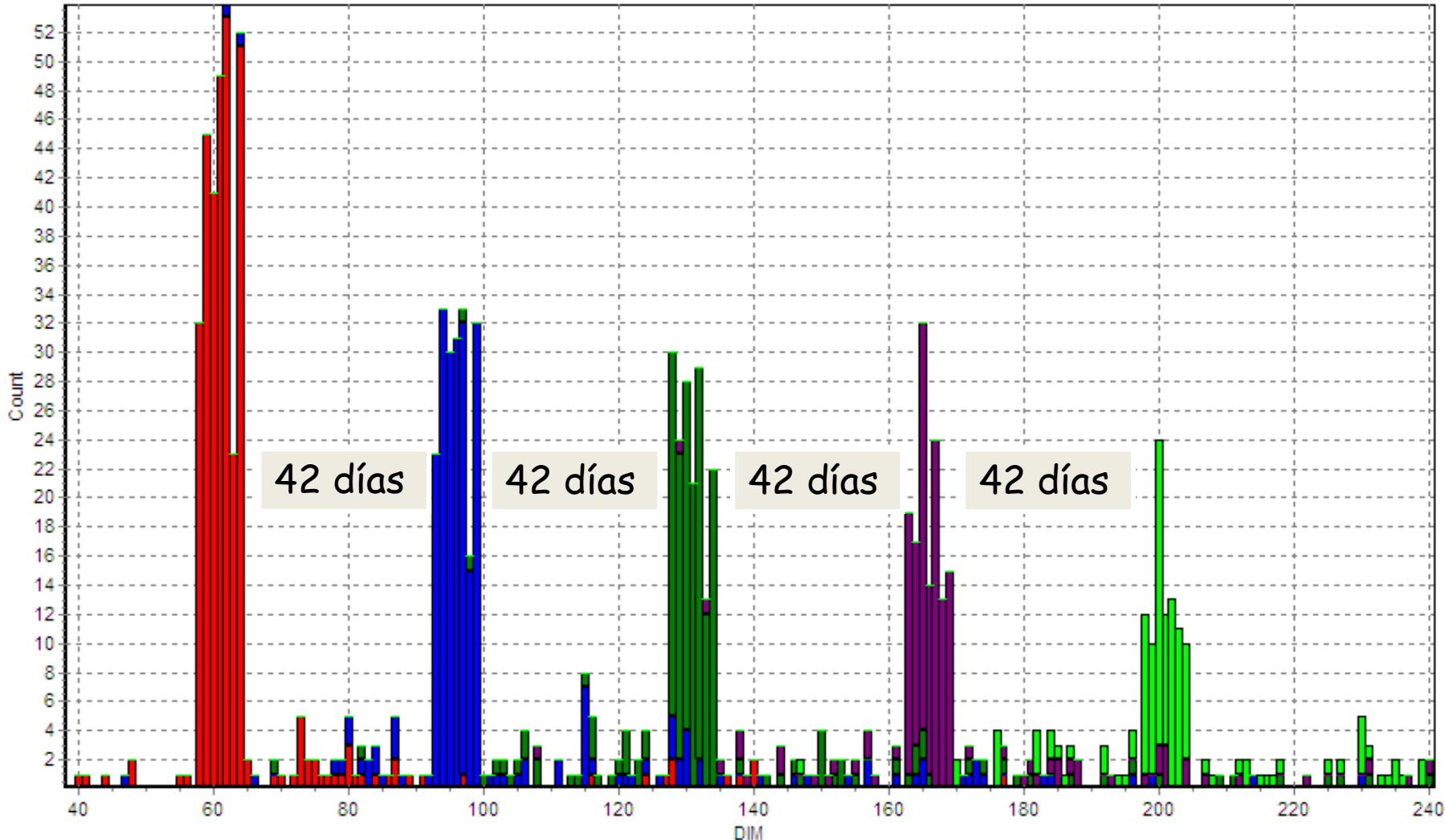


Trt, P <0.1

Colazo and Ambrose, 2015
Alberta Agriculture and Forestry ©

RESINCRONIZACION

[BRED] GRAPH BRED BY DIMW1D90

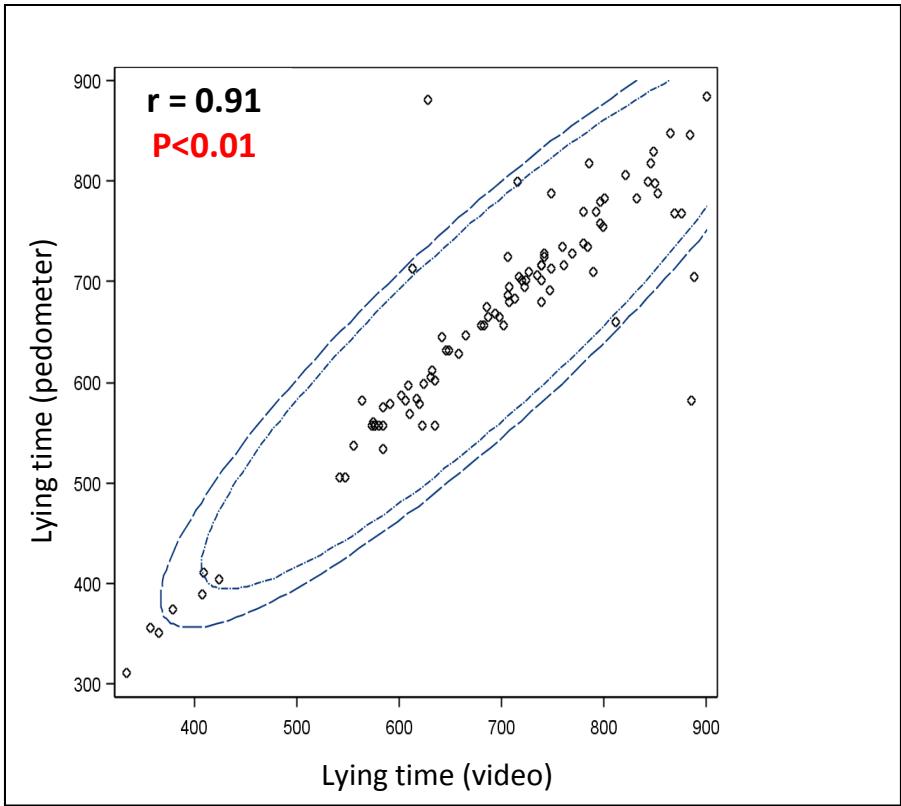
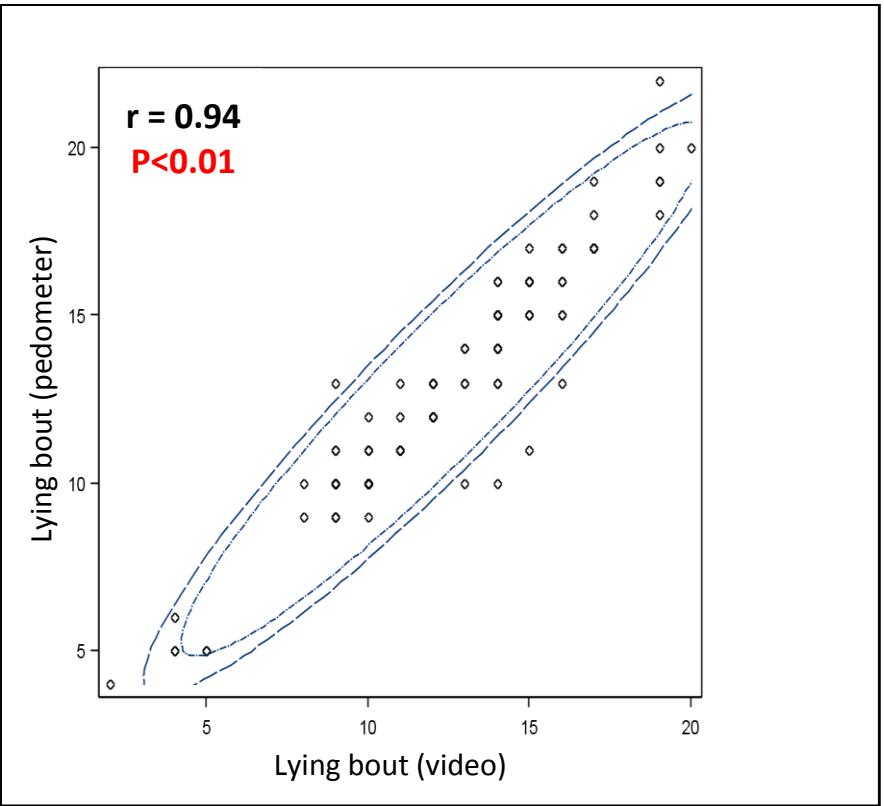


Sistemas electronicos de detección de celo



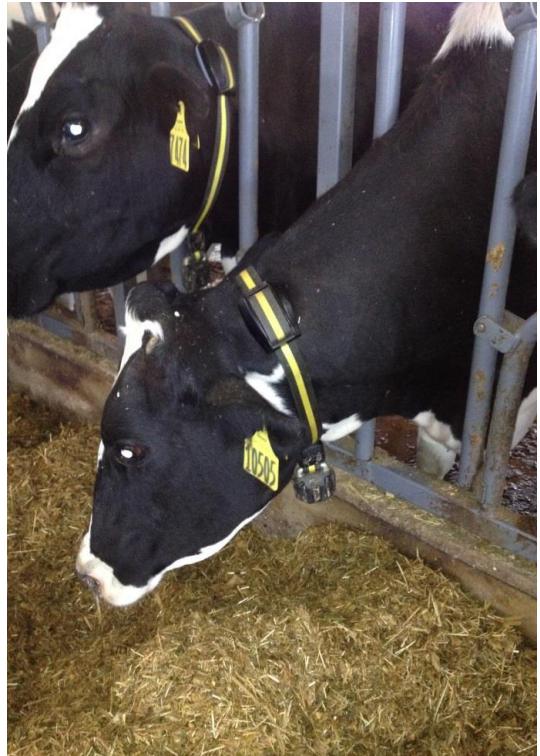


Correlación entre podómetro y video



HEATIME

Collar



Lector



Software



Grafico de Actividad

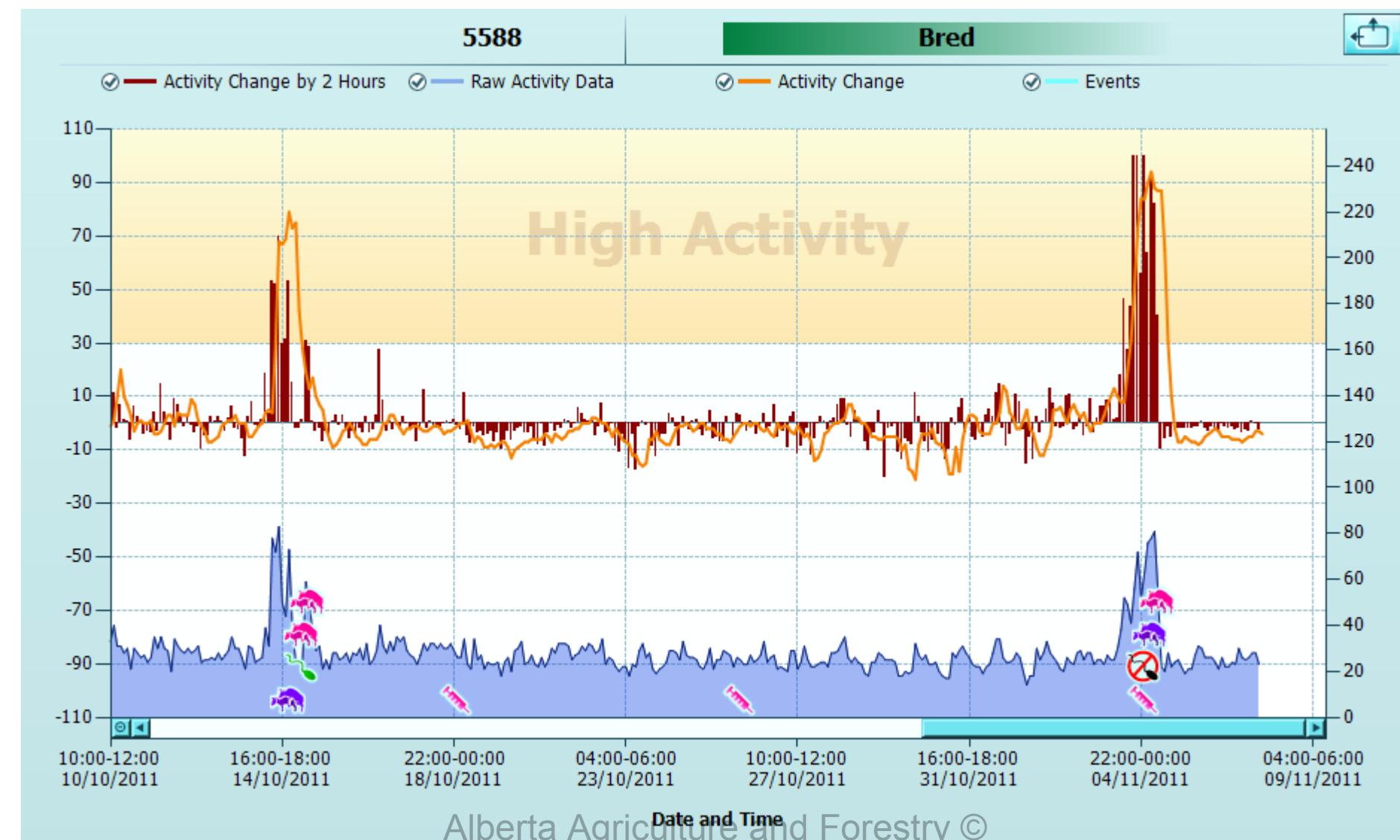
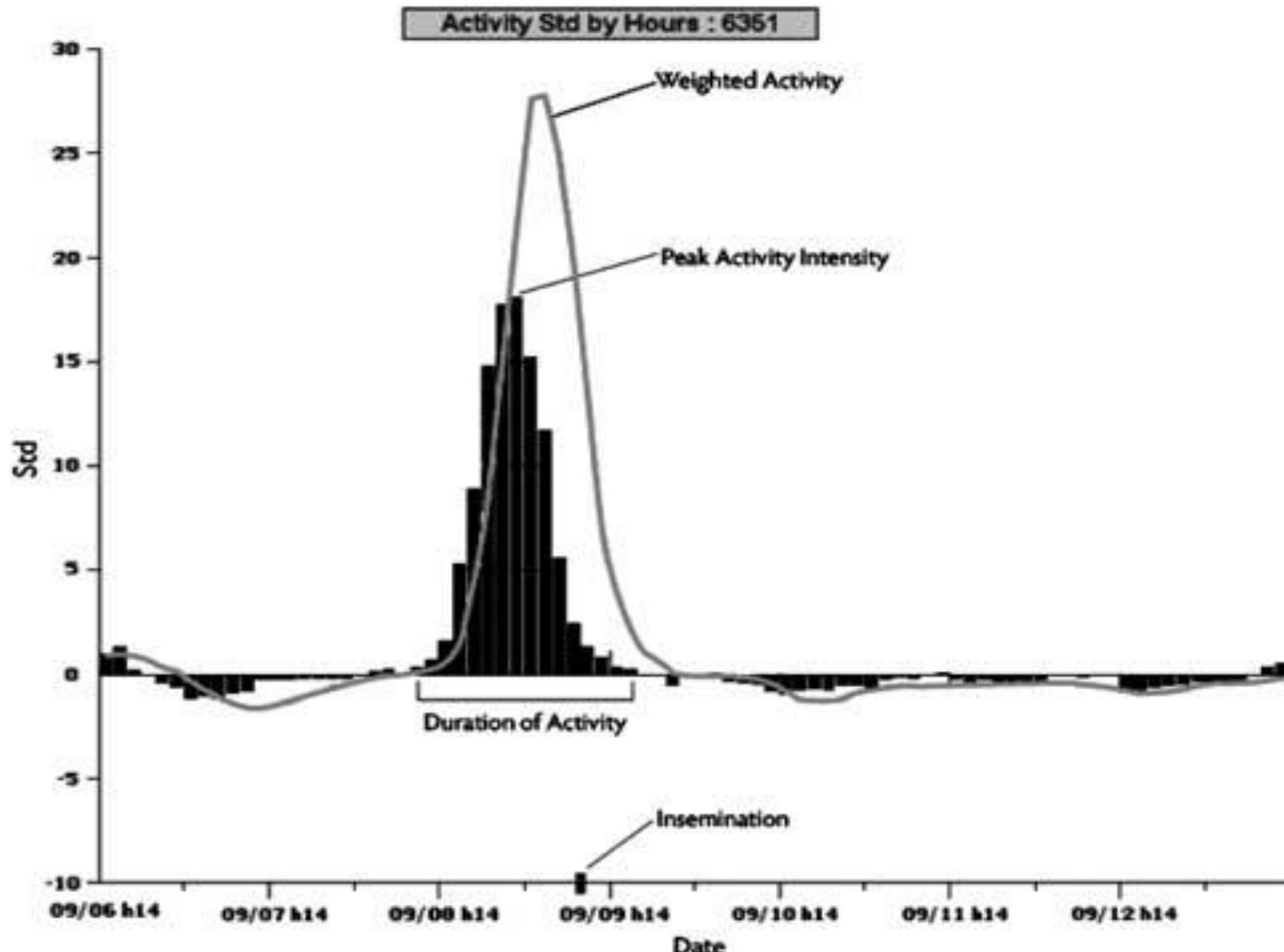


Grafico de actividad

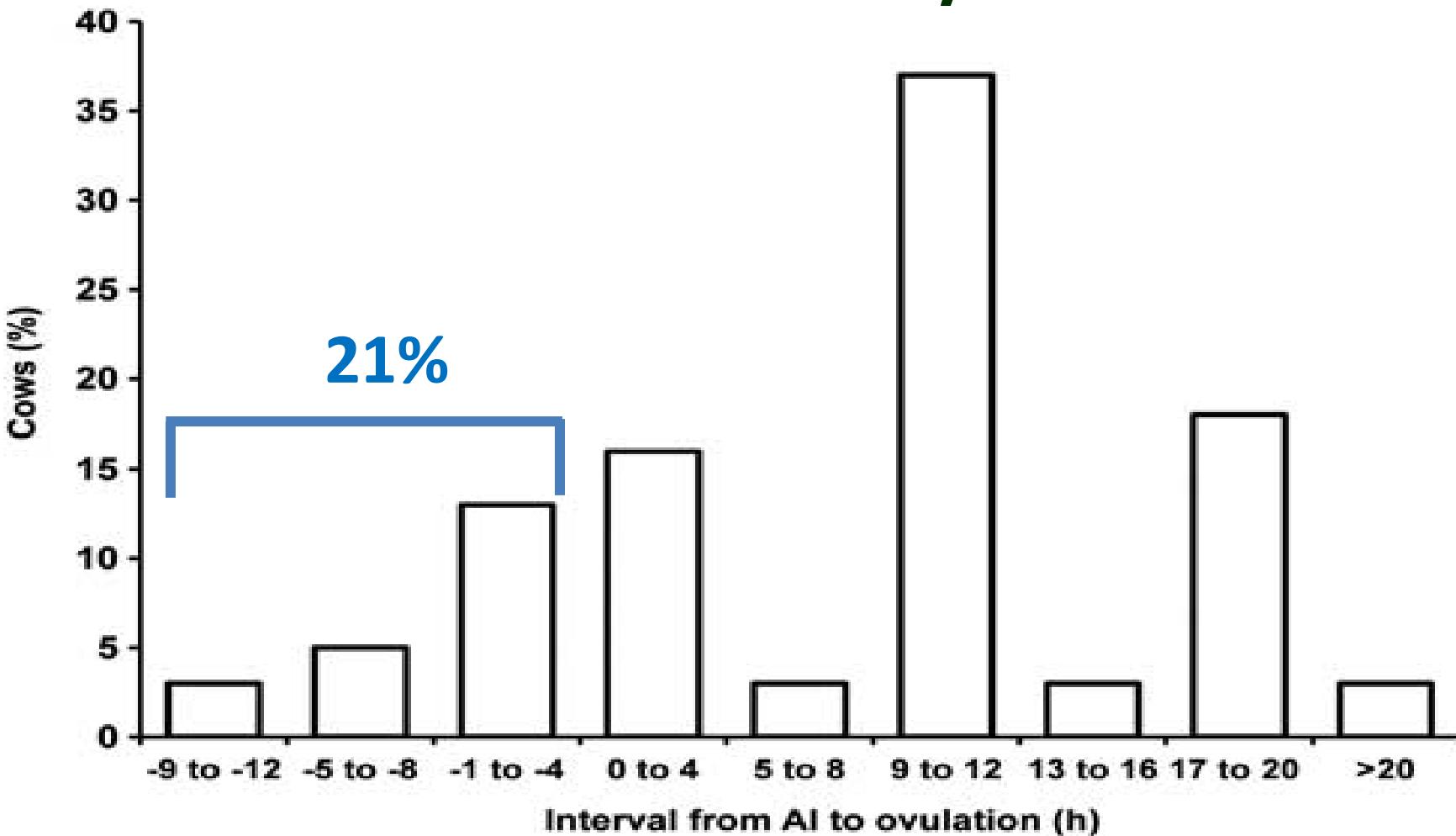




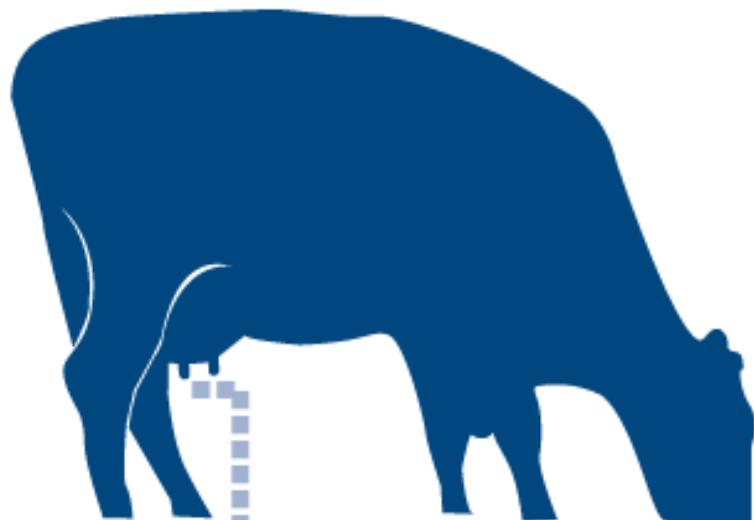
Heatime vs. Kamar

Items	Heatime [% (n/n)]	Kamar [(% (n/n))]
Estro	71 (63/89)	66 (59/89)
Ovulación	95 (60/63)	93 (55/59)
Sin Ovulación	5 (3/63)	7 (4/59)
No Estro	29 (26/89)	34 (30/89)
Ovulación	35 (9/26)	47 (14/30)
Sin Ovulación	65 (17/26)	53 (16/30)

Distribución de las vacas basado en el intervalo entre la IA y la ovulación



In-line Progesterone: Herd Navigator



Intelligent milk-sampling station



Analysis unit



Clear action points
for effective management

Detects heat by measuring progesterone

Early detection of: silent heat, heat, pregnancy, abortion, follicular and luteal cysts, and prolonged anoestrus.

Detects mastitis by measuring LDH, lactate dehydrogenase

Early detection of subclinical and acute mastitis.

Detects ketosis by measuring BHB, beta-hydroxybutyrate

Early detection of: subclinical ketosis, ketosis, metabolic diseases. Herd Navigator™

CONCLUSIONES

- Tener un programa de manejo reproductivo
- Asegurarse que el programa es el adecuado (empleados e instalaciones)
- Programas de IATF son muy efectivos
- Diagnóstico de gestación temprano & un programa de resincronización rápido

MUCHAS GRACIAS!

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