

Impact of Feedlot Pen Concrete on Animal Welfare, the Environment and Economics

Animal Welfare

- Health
- Ethology

Environment

- Runoff and Seepage Water Quality
- Climate Change
- Air Quality
- Manure Nutrient Quality
- Concrete Integrity

Economics

- Average Daily Gain
- Runoff Volume
- Manure Volume
- Tag Score
- Pen Construction and Maintenance

