



*Putting Natural Fiber to Work*  
Natural Fiber Composites



# Manufacturing



**Two lines:**

**Carding Line**

**Airly Line**

**Two Divisions:**

**Transportation**

**Office Interiors**

**Four Products:**

**Mat, LD, HD**

**FR**



# Flexform<sup>®</sup> Natural Fiber Composites

- Natural Fiber

- Jute
  - Tossa
  - Mesta
- Hemp
- Kenaf



- Polymer

- Polypropylene
- Polyester





# Airplay and FR Line

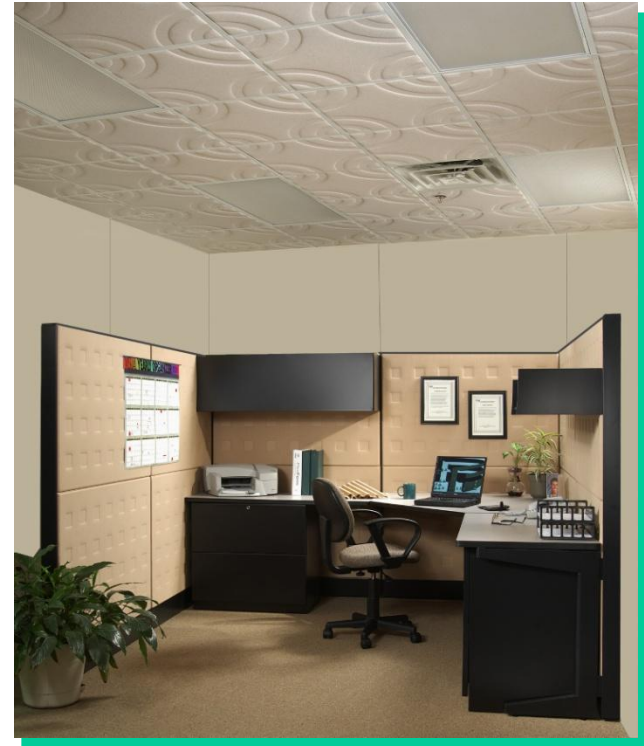




# Focus Market

## FlexForm **FR**

- Office interiors
  - Partition Panels
  - Architectural Walls





# Market Objective

---

- To provide a natural fiber based alternative to the commonly used glass mat in office interior panel applications that has a 'Class A' fire rating.
- To provide a green product that is as good or better in appearance and performance than the glass mat alternative.



# Product Description

---

- Blends
  - Up to 43% Post-Consumer Recycled Content
- Weights
  - 1500 to 1950 g/m<sup>2</sup>
- Thicknesses
  - .165” to .32”
  - Target Tolerance 0.025”
- Variable Sheet Sizes up to 72” x 120”
  - Target Tolerance 0.25”



# Surface Burning Characteristics

- Specification
  - ASTM E84
- Class A Rating
  - Flame Spread Index = less than 20
  - Smoke Developed Index = 20





# Product Benefits

---

- Tack-able
  - Superior wear characteristics
- Structural Strength
  - Potential to reduce steel content
  - No need for backside reinforcements
  - Reduced damage and associated warranty costs
- Fastener Retention
  - Staples, tacks, screws
- Near White or Natural color options
- Environmentally Friendly
  - Rapidly Renewable Resource
  - Post Consumer Recycled Content
  - No harmful off-gassing



# FR Conclusions

---





# FlexForm Carding Line





# FlexForm Carding Line





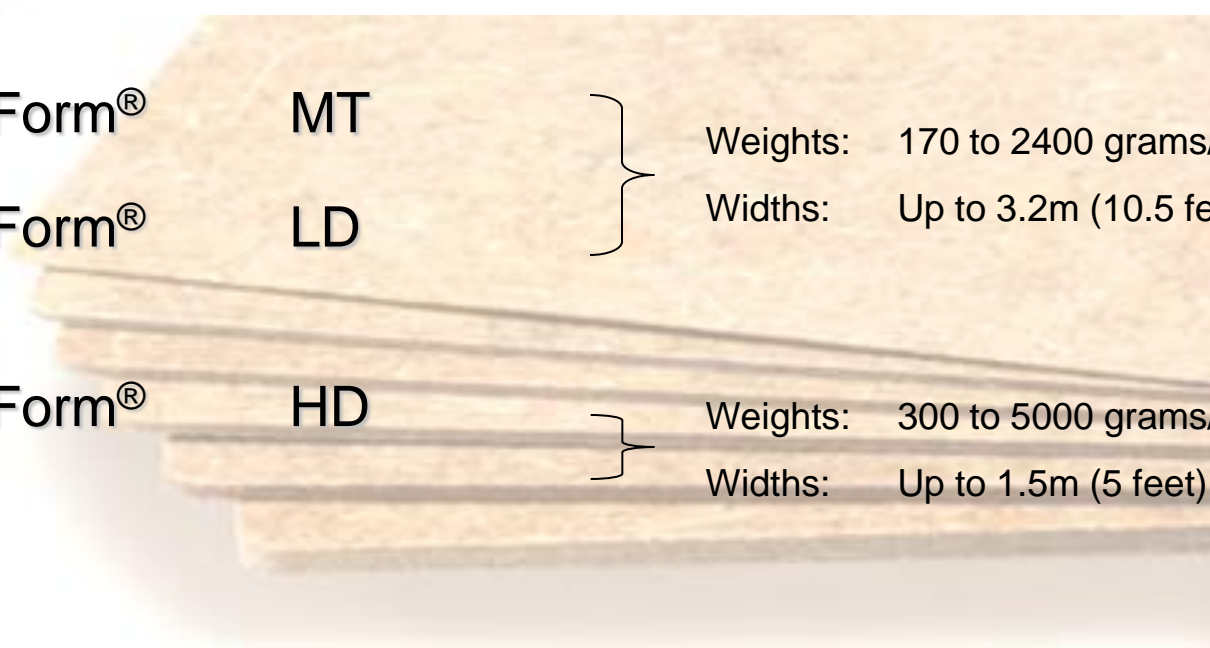
# FlexForm Carding Line





# Product Line Up

- FlexForm<sup>®</sup> MT
  - FlexForm<sup>®</sup> LD
  - FlexForm<sup>®</sup> HD
- Weights: 170 to 2400 grams/m<sup>2</sup>  
Widths: Up to 3.2m (10.5 feet)
- Weights: 300 to 5000 grams/m<sup>2</sup>  
Widths: Up to 1.5m (5 feet)





# Product Benefits

---

- **Lamination**
  - In-mold bonding of cover materials and secondary attachments **without** adhesives
  - **NO** De-lamination, sag, or wrinkling
- **Match Metal Molding**
  - Consistency
  - Quality
- **Flame Retardant**
  - FMVSS 302



# Product Benefits

---

- **Acoustical**
  - Variable
- **Fastener Retention**
  - High Load Capability
    - screws, staples, rosettes, etc.
- **Dimensionally Stable**
  - Not Affected by Heat or Humidity





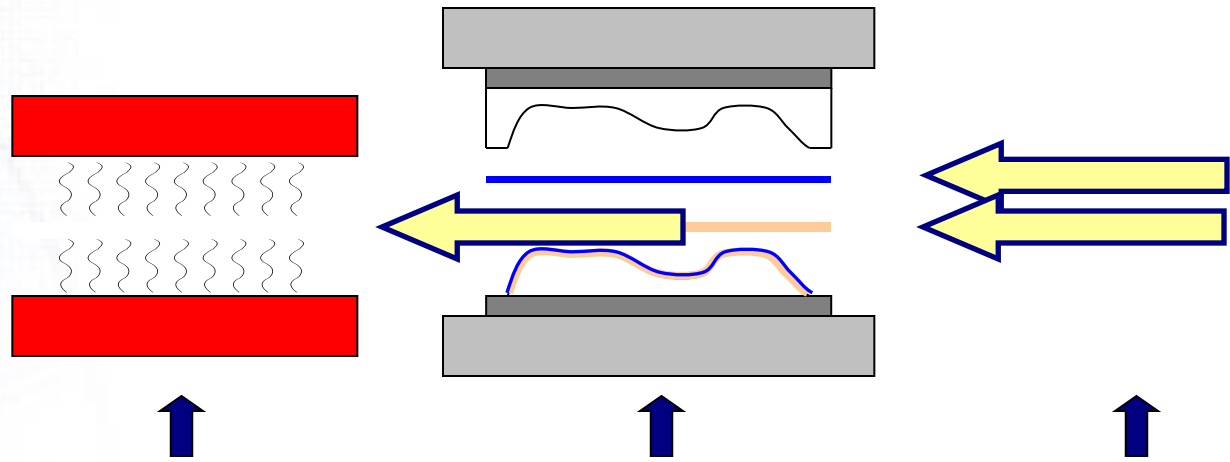
# Product Benefits

---

- **Significantly Less Weight**
  - Improved fuel economy
  - Simplified handling
- **Recyclable**
  - Reuse of trim waste
  - \$\$ Savings \$\$
  - End-of-Life Recovery
- **Environmentally Friendly**
  - **NO** Harmful Chemicals
  - **NO** VOC Off-Gassing
  - Sustainable Resource



# One Step Processing



- Optimal removal temperature for part of 35° C (95° F)
- FlexForm with cover material and optional attachments stable out of tool
- Parts can go directly into packaging or onto secondary operations
- Average total cycle time is **55 seconds**



# Finished Component Costs

---

- **Savings over existing technologies**
  - Reduced capital investment
    - Processing equipment
    - Tooling
  - Reduced burden
    - Elimination of secondary operations
    - Elimination of costly adhesives
    - Lower cycle times



# Focus Market

- Automotive, heavy truck, and commercial interior trim
  - Door panels
  - Load floors
  - Pillars
  - Quarter panels
  - Rear package trays
  - Trunk liners
  - Overhead systems  
(under development)





# Customer Support

---

- Fully facilitated on-site laboratory
- Prototyping
  - Customer owned tooling
    - wood, fiberglass, aluminum, and steel
  - Tool design support
  - Process development
- Dedicated customer service
  - Part/process development support provided at customer sites as required
  - On-going technical support through production launch



# On-site Laboratory & Prototyping



Available for Customer Use



# Expanded Markets

- Commercial Farm Equipment
- Absorbency Pads
- Non-Commercial Aircraft Interiors
- Erosion Control
- Cargo Boxes/Highway Trailers
- Carpet Cushion





# Future Value Added Processes

---

- Cradle to Cradle
  - Accept returns of trim waste
  - Accept returns of end of life product





# Patent Applications

---

- Laminated hard board panel
- Exterior hard board panel - One piece painted surface
- Interior panel – One piece laminated finish wall
- Honeycomb laminated to NF board
- Recycling system
- Hardboard processing line system
- Ztruss® core system
- Ztruss® wall system – one piece
- Ztruss® lamination system
- Ztruss® manufacturing line
- Exterior wall composite (XLP)
- Light Weight Structural Composite (LSC)
- FlexForm® FR
- Anti-Microbial Carpet Underlay